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<th>Code</th>
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INTRODUCTION

PENNSYLVANIA’S CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES LAW (CPSL) requires the Department of Human Services (DHS) to prepare and transmit to the governor and General Assembly a yearly report on the operations of ChildLine and protective services provided by the county children and youth agencies (CCYA). Data in annual reports prior to 2016 were based on the year the status determination was received at ChildLine. Annual reports are accessible through the Keep Kids Safe website (www.KeepKidsSafe.pa.gov).

DHS presents the completed 2020 Annual Child Protective Services Report. This report focuses on presenting statewide data on child abuse in Pennsylvania, as well as providing county and region-specific information.

It is important to note that the data contained in this report is based on child abuse referrals and general protective services referrals received between January 1, 2020 and December 31, 2020. DHS acknowledges during this review period the COVID-19 Pandemic was occurring and impacting Pennsylvania. OCYF continues to analyze data and experiences from this period to understand the impacts of COVID-19 on child safety and well-being.

The Keep Kids Safe website serves as the hub for information and resources impacting child protection for both professionals and the general public. This website includes information related to mandatory reporting, training on child abuse recognition, child abuse clearances and reporting, information related to clearances, the Safe Haven program, fatality and near fatality reports, and prior years’ annual child abuse reports.

ONLINE CONTENT
https://www.dhs.pa.gov/docs/Publications/Pages/Child-Abuse-Reports.aspx

This report is available for download at the above link.

DATA EXTRACTION
All child abuse and general protective services data presented in this report was extracted on 3/22/2021 unless otherwise noted.

LEGISLATIVE AND POLICY UPDATES

ACT 18 of 2020

As a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, Governor Tom Wolf signed Act 18 of 2020 on May 8, 2020 amending the Child Protective Services Law (CPSL; Title 23 Pa.C.S., Chapter 63). This Act (now expired) allowed for individuals who are required to get their FBI Criminal History Background Checks as found in Section 6344 of the CPSL, additional time to meet this requirement. The reason the Applicant was unable to obtain the FBI Criminal History Background Check had be a COVID-19 pandemic-related reason. Individuals had until December 31, 2020 to obtain a copy of their fingerprint-based background check at an approved location.

Please note: The fingerprinting requirement for new school employees as governed by the Pennsylvania Public School Code did not change.

OCYF BULLETIN 3490-20-08

STATEWIDE GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS) REFERRALS

Bulletin 3490-20-08 was issued on September 11, 2020 and went into effect on October 03, 2020, adding requirements which impact data provided in this report on General Protective Services (GPS) Referrals. The purpose of the bulletin is to establish and transmit requirements related to a statewide policy regarding referrals that may be designated as GPS reports, response times for GPS report assessments, and screen out protocols. While the bulletin primarily impacts County Children and Youth Agencies, the following clarifications within the bulletin also impacts the Office of

CONTINUES ON PAGE 4
Children, Youth, and Families’ (OCYF) Child Welfare Information System (CWIS) and ChildLine, and therefore also impacts the Annual Child Protective Services Report:

- Adjustments were made to the GPS Subcategories and their respective definitions;
- Changes were made to the acceptable GPS report screen out reasons which could be submitted to the State CWIS by the County Children and Youth Agencies;
- A new referral type of ‘Courtesy Visit/Home Study’ was added to the system. This referral type is applied to reports which did not contain specific child welfare concerns, but instead addressed the need for a Courtesy Visit or Home Study. These reports were previously captured by ChildLine as GPS referrals, in light of there not being a more appropriate referral type available in the system; and
- Prior to the effective date of the bulletin, ChildLine had been capturing referrals that did not allege concerns meeting the GPS threshold defined in the bulletin (and also did not contain allegations appropriately classified as any other referral type) as GPS reports. This bulletin allows ChildLine to classify a referral as an ‘Information Only’ referral when a report contains no allegations meeting the GPS threshold, when there is also no reported risk or potential risk to the safety of a child, and when the information reported does not indicate the family may need assistance in obtaining services due to general well-being concerns. A new subcategory of ‘Information Only’ referrals, entitled ‘No allegation(s) meeting GPS thresholds’ was added to the system to distinguish these Information Only type referrals, and changes were made to allow ChildLine to transmit these referrals to the County Children and Youth Agencies.

While the impacts of this bulletin are not expected to fully be realized until the 2021 Annual Child Protective Services Report (the first full calendar year following implementation), minor changes to the GPS portion of the 2020 Annual Child Protective Services Report will be observable. Changes impacted by the bulletin will be footnoted as such in that section.
STATEWIDE CHILD ABUSE

STATEWIDE CHILD ABUSE reports are those that allege a child might have been a victim of child abuse. Reports alleging that a child under 18 years of age may have been abused are accepted for investigation when reported prior to the victim's 20th birthday.

These reports are made by mandated and permissive reporters. Mandated reporters are adults who work or volunteer with children and youth and are required to report suspected child abuse if they have reasonable cause to suspect that child abuse has occurred under any of the following circumstances:

- The mandated reporter comes into contact with the child in the course of employment, occupation and practice of a profession, or through a regularly scheduled program, activity or service;
- The mandated reporter is directly responsible for the care, supervision, guidance or training of the child, or is affiliated with an agency, institution, organization, school, regularly established church or religious organization, or other entity that is directly responsible for the care, supervision, guidance, or training of the child;
- The mandated reporter comes into contact with the child in the course of a profession or through a regularly scheduled program, activity or service;
- The mandated reporter comes into contact with the child in the course of providing care, supervision, guidance or training of the child;

Parents continue to be the persons most responsible for abuse of their children.

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOTAL REPORTS</th>
<th>UNFOUNDED</th>
<th>PCC/PJC</th>
<th>SUBSTANTIATED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>43,315</td>
<td>419</td>
<td>1,931</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>39,588</td>
<td>749</td>
<td>1,938</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>41,405</td>
<td>640</td>
<td>2,251</td>
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<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>38,321</td>
<td>5,902</td>
<td>2,341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>27,603</td>
<td>4,593</td>
<td>2,313</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

- There were a total of 32,919 reports of suspected child abuse received in 2020, as opposed to 42,252 reports received in 2019. This decline is attributed to the COVID-19 pandemic, and the reduced contact between children and mandated reporters during that time.
- The percent of reports of suspected child abuse that were substantiated increased from 11.5% in 2019 to 14.0% in 2020.
- Statewide substantiated reports of child abuse decreased from 1.8 per thousand children in 2019 to 1.7 per thousand children in 2020.
- Sexual abuse remains the leading category of substantiated abuse, followed by physical abuse.
- Parents continue to be the persons most responsible for abuse of their children.

VICTIM AGE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGE 1-4</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGE 5-9</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGE 10-14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGE 15+</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

- Sexual abuse remains the leading category of substantiated abuse, followed by physical abuse.
- Parents continue to be the persons most responsible for abuse of their children.

NOTES:
- Total and Substantiated Reports for 2015-2017 were extracted on 3/23/18. Data for 2018 was extracted on 3/23/19. Data for 2019 was extracted on 3/23/20. Outcomes are reported by the CCYA or OCYF Regional Office at the conclusion of the investigation and are subject to change based on appeal or court outcome.
- PCC/PJC: Pending Criminal Court/Pending Juvenile Court.

CONTINUES ON PAGE 6
• A person makes a specific disclosure to the mandated reporter that an identifiable child is the victim of child abuse; or
• An individual 14 years of age or older makes a specific disclosure to the mandated reporter that the individual has committed child abuse.

Visit www.KeepKidsSafe.pa.gov for a complete list of mandated reporters and assistance on how to make a report.

Persons who are not mandated to report are considered permissive reporters. Permissive reporters may make a referral of suspected child abuse by calling ChildLine. Anyone who has reasonable cause to suspect child abuse is encouraged to make a report.

INVESTIGATIONS

Upon receipt of a report of suspected child abuse, the CCYA immediately begins an investigation and ensures safety of the child and any other children living in the home. The CCYA is required to see the child within the following time frames:

• Immediately, if:
  › Emergency protective custody is required, has been or will be taken; or
  › It cannot be determined from the report whether emergency protective custody is needed.
• Within 24 hours, if the CCYA has assured the immediate safety of the child, i.e. the child will have no contact with the alleged perpetrator.

The CCYA investigates reports of suspected child abuse when the alleged perpetrator meets the definition under the CPSL. Suspected child abuse can be caused by the alleged perpetrator by acts either he or she committed (commission) or by failing to prevent abuse (omission). The CPSL defines perpetrators of commission as:

• A parent of the child;
• A spouse or former spouse of the child’s parent;
• A paramour or former paramour of the child’s parent;
• A person 14 years of age or older and responsible for the child’s welfare or having direct contact with children as an employee of child care services, a school or through a program, activity or service;
• An individual 14 years of age or older who resides in the same home as the child;
• A person 18 years of age or older who does not reside in the same home as the child, but is related within the third degree of consanguinity or affinity by birth or adoption to the child; or
• An individual 18 years of age or older who engages a child in severe forms of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking, as those terms are defined under Section 103 of the Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000 (114 Stat. 1466, 22 U.S.C. § 7102).

The following individuals may be considered a perpetrator for failing to act:

• A parent of the child;
• A spouse or former spouse of the child’s parent;
• A paramour or former paramour of the child’s parent;
• A person 18 years of age or older and responsible for the child’s welfare; or
• A person 18 years of age or older who resides in the same home as the child.

Relationships of perpetrators described in this report further define how the perpetrator was connected to the child. Reports may have more than one allegation of abuse by a perpetrator against a child victim. Because some children are victims of more than one type of abuse, the chart [pg. 11] illustrating the types of allegations will be a greater number than the number of children who were victims of child abuse.

If the alleged perpetrator does not fit the CPSL definition, the report is referred to law enforcement officials for investigation. Reports are also referred to law enforcement officials for a joint
A child abuse investigation must determine within 30 days whether the report is:

- **FOUNDED** – there is court action including:
  - A judicial adjudication that the child was abused;
  - Acceptance into an accelerated rehabilitative disposition program;
  - Consent decree entered in a juvenile proceeding; or
  - Granting of a final protection from abuse order.

- **INDICATED** – CCYA or OCYF Regional Office staff find substantial evidence that abuse has occurred based on medical evidence, the child protective service investigation, or an admission by the perpetrator;

- **UNFOUNDED** – the alleged abuse did not meet the definition or criteria for abuse; or

- **PENDING** – status assigned to a report when the CCYA cannot complete the investigation within 60 calendar days because criminal or juvenile court action has been initiated.
The status of indicated reports is approved by the CCYA administrator and reviewed by the CCYA solicitor.

A CCYA may take up to 60 days to complete an investigation if there is a valid reason to not complete the investigation within 30 days, such as waiting on results from medical reports or other evaluations. The CCYA must document this reason in the case file.

Substantiated reports are kept on file at ChildLine until the victim’s 23rd birthday. ChildLine keeps the adult perpetrator’s information on file indefinitely if the name and date of birth or social security number of the perpetrator is known. Under certain circumstances, minor perpetrator’s information is expunged. Unfounded reports are kept on file at ChildLine for one year from the date of the report. They must be expunged within 120 days following the one-year period. If the unfounded case is accepted for services, the report is maintained as part of the case record and is then kept on file for one year following closure of the case. The report is expunged within 120 days following the one-year period. CCYAs may maintain information regarding unfounded and substantiated reports that have been expunged in the Statewide database, for access by the county agency to assist in future risk and safety assessments and research, for an indefinite amount of time. Information that may be maintained by CCYAs regarding unfounded and substantiated reports that have been expunged in the Statewide database may not be released to the public, or used for research that may be provided to the public. In this report, “founded” and “indicated” reports of child abuse will be referred to as “substantiated” reports.

**REPEAT ABUSE**

ChildLine uses the statewide database to identify if a child victim on a new report has been previously identified as a victim in a substantiated report of abuse. Upon receipt of a report at ChildLine, a caseworker searches the statewide database to identify if any subject of the report — including the child’s parent, perpetrator, or the child themselves — was involved in a previous substantiated report or one that is under investigation. In addition, during the course of a current investigation, it is possible that other previously unreported incidents of child abuse are disclosed. For example, an investigation can reveal another incident of abuse that was never before disclosed by the child or the family for a number of reasons. These previously unreported incidents of child abuse will be referred to as “substantiated” reports.

**BREAKDOWN**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Substantiated Reports</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under 1</td>
<td>24</td>
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<tr>
<td>1-4</td>
<td>38</td>
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<td>5-9</td>
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<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
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<tr>
<td>15 and over</td>
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</table>

**STATEWIDE CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES**

- Monitoring, licensing, and providing technical assistance to CCYAs, foster family care agencies, adoption agencies and residential and day treatment facilities;
- Investigating child abuse when the alleged perpetrator is a CCYA employee or one of its agents;
- Conducting comprehensive reviews of all child fatalities and near fatalities as a result of suspected child abuse that occur within the commonwealth;
- Monitoring CCYAs’ implementation and ongoing compliance with the CPSL;
- Ensuring regulatory compliance of agencies and facilities by investigating complaints and conducting annual inspections;
- Assisting CCYAs in the interpretation and implementation of new laws and regulations; and
- Reviewing and recommending approval of county needs-based plans and budget estimates.

When the suspected abuse has been committed by the CCYA or any of its agents or employees, the CPSL requires DHS to investigate reports of suspected child abuse due to conflict of interest. An agent of the CCYA is anyone who provides a children and youth social service for, or on behalf of, the CCYA. Agents might include resource parents, residential facility staff, and staff and volunteers at child care centers.
CHILD ABUSE REPORTS
BY INVESTIGATING AGENCY

NOTE: CCYAs conduct child abuse investigations unless the alleged perpetrator is an agent of the CCYA. If the alleged perpetrator is an agent of the CCYA, OCYF Regional Offices conduct the child abuse investigation due to a conflict of interest. These maps show reports by the investigating agency.
This map uses the number of children with substantiated reports of child abuse for every 1,000 children in each county. This approach takes into account different population sizes and allows for counties to be examined in comparable terms. Seventy-five percent of the state population under 18 years old lives in urban counties, and conversely, one quarter live in rural counties. The average substantiated rate remained the same in rural counties at 2.5 in 2020, and in urban counties decreased from 1.6 to 1.5.

NOTE: Substantiated totals for each county combine reports investigated by the CCYAs and OCYF Regional Offices. Urban and rural county classifications are from the Center for Rural Pennsylvania (www.rural.palegislature.us/demographics_rural_urban_counties.html) and are based on population density.
DEFINITION: Per se act — The definition of child abuse also includes certain acts in which the act itself constitutes abuse without any resulting injury or condition.
The fatality or near fatality of a child under suspicious circumstances impacts the wider community, with everyone left wondering what could have been done differently to prevent the incident from occurring. DHS is required to review circumstances surrounding cases where suspected child abuse might have occurred, which helps the community better understand what led to the fatality or near fatality, and to help initiate a discussion on how Pennsylvanians can help prevent future occurrences.

Act 33 became effective December 30, 2008 and requires that child fatalities and near fatalities where abuse is suspected be reviewed at the state and county levels. The review of child fatalities was not new to the field of child welfare, but rather codified and built upon the existing review process for fatalities to include the review of near fatalities. Act 44 of 2014 further addressed public disclosure provisions by permitting the investigating CCYA to release information to the public prior to the completion of its fatality or near fatality review team report. Act 33 of 2008 and Act 44 of 2014 increased child-serving systems’ transparency and accountability related to child fatalities and near fatalities by granting public access to information related to each child fatality or near fatality when abuse is suspected.

Upon receipt of a report of suspected child abuse involving a fatality or near fatality, two types of reviews are immediately initiated:

- The first level of review occurs at the local level in accordance with an established protocol and involves the CCYA convening a team broadly representative of the community, consisting of at least six individuals who have expertise in the prevention and treatment of child abuse. County Child Abuse Fatality and Near Fatality Review Teams are required to review cases when it has been determined that abuse occurred, or when a final status determination has not been made within 30 calendar days from the date of the report to ChildLine.
- DHS is responsible for conducting the second level of review for all child fatalities and near fatalities when abuse is suspected, regardless of the status determination. This means that both substantiated and unfounded cases will be reviewed.

DHS has also convened a Statewide Child Fatality and Near Fatality Trend Analysis Team consisting of cross-system partners and external stakeholders. The team’s purpose is to continuously analyze data and information gathered to determine the contributing factors and symptoms of abuse and to form recommendations for policy and practice changes at the state and local levels. The team will use the analyses to promote and support the implementation of effective prevention efforts in Pennsylvania that may prevent similar future occurrences. These reviews seek to identify areas that require systemic change in order to improve the delivery of services to children and families, and develop data-driven and research-informed recommendations, which will ultimately enhance the commonwealth’s ability to protect children. In February 2019, the first Child Abuse Fatality and Near Fatality Trend Analysis Team report was released detailing the findings and recommendations for incidents reported in calendar years 2015 and 2016. The report is available at [www.dhs.pa.gov/docs/OCYF/Pages/Fatality-Reports.aspx](http://www.dhs.pa.gov/docs/OCYF/Pages/Fatality-Reports.aspx). The trend team will continue analyzing child abuse fatalities and near fatalities in subsequent years and release the findings and recommendations developed.
Upon completion of DHS’s review, a final redacted report is posted at www.dhs.pa.gov/docs/OCYF/Pages/Fatality-Reports.aspx unless the district attorney certifies that the release of the report may compromise a pending criminal investigation or proceeding. After verification from the district attorney that there is no longer a certification barring the report’s release, DHS’s redacted report is posted to facilitate the release of information to the public.

### Child Fatality and Near Fatality Analysis

#### Substantiated Fatalities

**73**

- **38 (52.1%)**
  - Under Age 1
- **26 (35.6%)**
  - Ages 1-4
- **7 (9.6%)**
  - Ages 5-9
- **2 (2.7%)**
  - Ages 10-14
- **0 (0.0%)**
  - Ages 15-17

#### Substantiated Near Fatalities

**115**

- **64 (55.7%)**
  - Under Age 1
- **37 (32.2%)**
  - Ages 1-4
- **9 (7.8%)**
  - Ages 5-9
- **5 (4.3%)**
  - Ages 10-14
- **0 (0.0%)**
  - Ages 15-17
OCYF is currently reviewing the methodology for the 5-year analysis, to ensure the data is reflected accurately. In light of this effort, the 5-year analysis is being omitted from the 2020 annual report.

OCYF will release the information on the 5-year analysis as soon as it is available and expects to resume the 5-year analysis as part of future annual reports.
## INVESTIGATIONS

### CONTRIBUTING FACTORS

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<th>Factor</th>
<th>Substantiated Fatalities</th>
<th>Substantiated Near Fatalities</th>
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<tr>
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<td>53</td>
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<tr>
<td>Age of the Child</td>
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<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcohol Abuse – Caregiver(s)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcohol Abuse – Perpetrator</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic Violence Between Caretakers</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emotionally Disturbed – Caregiver(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emotionally Disturbed – Child</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Problems</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illegal Drug Abuse – Caregiver(s)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illegal Drug Abuse – Perpetrator</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impaired Judgement of the Perpetrator</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate Housing</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Insufficient Family/Social Support</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Learning Disability – Child</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Medical Condition – Child</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physically Disabled – Child</td>
<td>1</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prescription Drug Abuse – Perpetrator</td>
<td>0</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## INVESTIGATIONS

### SERVICES PLANNED OR PROVIDED TO FAMILY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Substantiated Fatalities</th>
<th>Substantiated Near Fatalities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No Services Planned or Provided</td>
<td></td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case Management Services</td>
<td></td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Counseling Services</td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Court-Appointed Representative</td>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daycare Services – Child</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emergency Medical Care</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment Services</td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Planning Services</td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Preservation Services</td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Support Services</td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foster Care/Placement Services</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health-Related and Home Health Services</td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home-Based Services</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing Services</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information and Referral Services</td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juvenile Court Petition</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal Services</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mental Health Services</td>
<td></td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Services</td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parenting Education</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pregnancy/Parenting Services for Young Parents</td>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Substance Abuse Services</td>
<td></td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Services</td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In 2020, OCYF Regional Office staff investigated 1,236 reports of suspected child abuse involving agents of a county agency, a decrease of 28.3 percent from 2019 (1,724 reports). The overall OCYF Regional Office substantiation rate was 7.2 percent, an increase from 2019, which was 6.5 percent.
129 TOTAL REPORTS
9 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

BREAKDOWN
REGIONAL OFFICE INVESTIGATIONS BY LOCATION OF ABUSE
- Green: Substantiated reports
- Blue: Total suspected reports

NORTHEAST REGION

TOTAL REPORTS BY SETTING OF INCIDENT
- Adoption Services: 11 (8.5%)
- Foster family care: 49 (38.0%)
- Other child care services: 31 (24.0%)
- Residential Services: 36 (27.9%)
- Unknown: 0 (0.0%)

NOTE: A report may have more than one substantiated allegation; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of substantiated reports. Percentages may not equal 100 percent due to rounding.

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS
- Adoption Services: 3 (33.3%)
- Foster family care: 1 (11.1%)
- Other child care services: 5 (55.6%)
- Residential Services: 0 (0.0%)
- Unknown: 0 (0.0%)

BREAKDOWN
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY ALLEGATION
- Physical abuse/bodily injury: 3
- Sexual abuse: 1
- Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury: 5
- Serious physical neglect: 1
- Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation: 0
- Engaging in per se acts: 0
- Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse: 0

NOTE: A report may have more than one substantiated allegation; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of substantiated reports. Percentages may not equal 100 percent due to rounding.
The Central Regional Office was the investigating agency for one fatality in 2020.

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The Central Regional Office was the investigating agency for one fatality in 2020.
The Western Regional Office was the investigating agency for one near fatality in 2020.

NOTE: A report may have more than one substantiated allegation; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of substantiated reports. Percentages may not equal 100 percent due to rounding.

The Western Regional Office was the investigating agency for one near fatality in 2020.
CHILD ABUSE IN CHILD CARE SETTINGS

THE CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES LAW requires DHS to report on the services provided to children who were abused in child care settings and the action taken against the perpetrators. Child care settings include family child care homes, child care centers, foster homes, boarding homes for children, juvenile detention centers, residential facilities, and institutional facilities. It does not include baby sitters (paid or unpaid) arranged by parents.

In 2020, there were 1,388 reports for suspected abuse of children in child care settings. A total of 119, nine percent, were substantiated. DHS investigated 82 of the substantiated reports because the alleged perpetrators were agents of a CCYA.

Social services were planned and/or provided to alleged victims, parents, and/or perpetrators involved in the investigated reports, when appropriate. In 627 reports, 45 percent, information was referred to law enforcement officials by the CCYA or OCYF Regional Office for criminal investigation and prosecution; 104 of these reports were substantiated by the CCYA or OCYF Regional Office investigation.
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS IN CHILD CARE SETTINGS
TYPES OF ABUSE BY SETTING AND BY PERPETRATOR

NOTE: A report may have more than one category of abuse and more than one perpetrator; therefore, the total category of abuse number and perpetrator number may be greater than the total number of reports.

SERVICES PLANNED OR PROVIDED FOR SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS IN CHILD CARE SETTINGS
FOR CHILD, PARENT, AND/OR PERPETRATOR

NOTE: More than one service may be provided; therefore, the total number of services will be greater than the number of reports.
THE NAME AND KNOWN IDENTIFYING INFORMATION of an individual named as a perpetrator of a substantiated report of child abuse is maintained in the statewide database. DHS’s ChildLine and Abuse Registry provides notice of the findings of the investigation to all subjects of the report, including the person named as the perpetrator. The notice to the person named as the perpetrator includes information regarding their right to file an appeal of an indicated report within 90 days of being notified. Only the person who has been named as a perpetrator has the right to file an appeal.

The person named as the perpetrator can request an administrative review by OCYF or bypass the administrative review and request a hearing before DHS’s Bureau of Hearings and Appeals (BHA). The administrative review is performed by a panel of professionals within OCYF. If the appeal results in a decision that is in the favor of the person who is named as the perpetrator, the individual’s name and identifying information is removed from the statewide database. The person named as the perpetrator and the investigating CCYA also have the right to request a hearing with BHA on the merits of the case if either party disagrees with the decision of the OCYF Administrative Review Panel.

At the hearing, the individual named as the perpetrator has the opportunity to present testimony and evidence to the BHA administrative law judge, as does the CCYA. All parties are notified by BHA of the scheduled hearing and outcome of the hearing. If the individual, named as the perpetrator, disagrees with the findings at the conclusion of a BHA hearing, they may request reconsideration by the Secretary. This request must be made in writing, within 15 calendar days of the mailing date of the final BHA Order. In addition, both parties may request that the Commonwealth Court review the appeal, if either party is not in agreement with the BHA ruling. The CPSL also gives the Secretary of DHS the authority to amend or expunge a report, upon the request of the perpetrator, based on “good cause shown.” “Good cause shown” can include, but is not limited to:

- Newly discovered evidence that an indicated report is inaccurate or being maintained in a manner inconsistent with the CPSL; or
- A determination that the perpetrator no longer presents a risk of child abuse and there is no significant public purpose for maintaining the individual’s name on the statewide database.

Of the 837 requests for appeal that were upheld by an administrative or secretary review or dismissed by an administrative review, 92 requests were received for a hearing by BHA on the merits of the case.

NOTE: Hearings and Appeals data was extracted on 2/16/21.
CLEARANCES FOR EMPLOYEES AND VOLUNTEERS

THE CPSL establishes requirements enumerating the individuals that must obtain clearances (statutorily referred to as certifications) in order to be employed, to be a resource parent (foster or adoptive), or volunteer with children. In some circumstances, a resource parent or an individual residing in the resource family home may be required to obtain additional clearances if they have lived out-of-state within the past five years. The CPSL also outlines the grounds for which these individuals would be prohibited from working or volunteering with children.

The child abuse history clearance will only contain a record of indicated, founded, pending criminal court, pending juvenile court, or pending child abuse investigation. The term “pending” on the results of a child abuse history clearance means that the applicant is currently under investigation as a perpetrator of suspected child abuse. Clearances will not include information on unfounded reports of child abuse or general protective services assessments, which are non-abuse cases where services may be provided to prevent potential harm to a child.

The purpose of requiring clearances is to provide employers and those selecting volunteers with information to use as part of a larger decision-making process when determining whether to hire someone as an employee or select them as a volunteer. A clearance does not replace a thorough interview and selection process.

Clearances are required for an employee when the individual will:

- Be responsible for a child’s welfare; or
- Have direct contact with children, meaning they are providing care, supervision, guidance, or control to children or they have routine interaction with children.

Clearances are required for an employee at a minimum of every 60 months from the date of their oldest clearance. Clearances may be required more frequently based on licensure and employer requirements.

Clearances are required for an unpaid adult volunteer every 60 months from the date of their oldest clearance when they will:

- Be responsible for a child’s welfare; or
- Have direct volunteer contact with children, meaning they are providing care, supervision, guidance, or control to children and they have routine interaction with children.

These clearances may include the following:

- Pennsylvania Child Abuse History Certification;
- Pennsylvania State Police Criminal Record Check; and
- Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) Criminal History Background Check (required for employees and some volunteers);
- National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR) Check (required for certain child care providers).

An agency or organization is prohibited from hiring employees or selecting volunteers for a position involving children if the individual was named as a perpetrator in a founded report of child abuse committed within five years preceding when the clearance was verified. Conviction of certain crimes may prohibit working or volunteering with children.

Over the course of 2020, the average processing time for a Pennsylvania Child Abuse History Certification was under four days, an improvement over 2019, which was just under six days. The CPSL mandates that requests for these certifications be completed within 14 calendar days.

Agencies and organizations must ensure that clearances are obtained in accordance with the CPSL. To determine the individuals who are required to obtain clearances, please see the fact sheets at www.KeepKidsSafe.pa.gov. The website also has information on how often employees and volunteers need to submit updated clearances, and the fees associated with clearances. Information on how to obtain the required clearances is also available, including the ability to submit and pay for the Pennsylvania Child Abuse History Certification online.
CLEARANCES
CHILD ABUSE HISTORY CLEARANCE APPLICATIONS

853,644
TOTAL APPLICATIONS

4,687
APPLICATIONS THAT NEED ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FROM APPLICANT

848,957
APPLICATIONS PROCESSED

BREAKDOWN
CLEARANCE APPLICATIONS PROCESSED BY CATEGORY

1,713 INDIVIDUALS IDENTIFIED AS SUBSTANTIATED OR ALLEGED PERPETRATORS

1,566 (91.4%)
Substantiated perpetrators

104 (6.1%)
Alleged perpetrators in reports pending investigations

43 (2.5%)
Alleged perpetrators where the outcome was pending criminal or juvenile court

NOTE: Clearance data provided was extracted on 2/9/2021.

NATIONAL SEX OFFENDER REGISTRY VERIFICATION

To maintain compliance with the federal Child Care Development Block Grant, the Office of Child Development and Early Learning (OCDEL) partnered with the Office of Children, Youth, and Families to provide applicants with a verification letter confirming their name search on the National Crime Information Center’s National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR). This national search must be performed for any individual working for or as a regulated child care provider and any relative child care providers caring for children receiving subsidized child care. The verification letter is valid for 60 months. Individuals continuing their relationship with child care as a provider or resident must renew their clearance prior to its expiration.

There were a total of 81,173 applications processed in 2020, with one applicant found to be registered on NSOR.
INDIVIDUALS WHO WORK OR VOLUNTEER with children in certain circumstances are required to obtain a Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) background check before working with or volunteering with children. The data in this section reflects a compilation of all individuals who have applied for the fingerprint-based federal criminal background check in 2020.

The following individuals are required to obtain an FBI background check as part of the clearance process: child care services employees, school employees, foster parents, adult household members in foster homes, prospective adoptive parents, individuals providing child care services under contract with a child care facility or program, and adult household members of family living homes, community homes for individuals with an intellectual disability, and host homes for children.

Adult volunteers who have not lived in Pennsylvania for the last 10 years must also obtain FBI background checks. Adult volunteers who have lived in Pennsylvania for the last 10 years and swear or affirm in writing that they have not been convicted of any of the prohibitive crimes listed in Section 6344 of the CPSL are not required to obtain the FBI background check.

For more information on FBI and other required clearances, please visit www.KeepKidsSafe.pa.gov.

NOTE: FBI data provided was extracted on 2/23/21.

RESULTS: CRIMINAL HISTORIES of the 28,946 total results with a record were crimes that would disqualify an applicant from working or volunteering with a child in accordance with Section 6344 (c) of the CPSL or an equivalent crime under federal law or the law of another state.
GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS) reports are those reports that do not rise to the level of suspected child abuse but allege a need for intervention to prevent serious harm to children. DHS is responsible for receiving and transmitting reports where GPS concerns are alleged. The CCYA is responsible for receiving and assessing reports of children in need of GPS in order to:

- Provide services to prevent abuse or neglect to children;
- Provide or arrange for and monitor the provision of those services necessary to safeguard and ensure the child's well-being and development; and
- Preserve and stabilize family life wherever appropriate.

GPS reports can be made by mandated or permissive reporters. While mandated reporters are only required to

CONTINUES ON PAGE 27

NOTE: Data for years prior to 2018 was extracted 3/23/18. Data for 2018 was extracted 3/22/19. Data for 2019 was extracted 3/23/20. In 2020, data was extracted 3/22/21 and there were 231 reports awaiting outcomes.

NOTE: A report may have more than one child; therefore, the number of children will be more than the number of reports.
When reports are received at ChildLine, staff assess the allegations, categorize the report, and send the report to the appropriate CCYA for assessment. As with CPS reports, upon receiving a GPS report, the CCYA must see the child immediately if emergency protective custody has been taken, emergency protective custody is needed, or it cannot be determined from the report whether or not emergency protective custody is needed. Otherwise, the CCYA prioritizes the response time to assure that children who are most at risk receive an assessment first.

CCYAs must complete their assessment within 60 days of receipt of a report. As with CPS reports, the CCYA must also provide or arrange for services necessary to protect the child and any other children in the home. Upon completion of the assessment, the CCYA must immediately notify DHS:

- If the report was determined to be valid or invalid; and
- If the family was accepted for services, referred to community services, or the case was closed.

Determining that a report was valid means there was merit to the concerns. Conversely, determining that a report was invalid means the concerns did not meet the criteria or rise to the level of a valid report. If the family was accepted for services, the CCYA must also immediately notify DHS upon the closure of services.

Unlike CPS reports, the determination made on a GPS report is not used when processing a Pennsylvania Child Abuse History Certification, nor does submission of the outcome after the 60-day timeframe impact the final outcome determination. Timely submission of GPS outcomes is monitored and reviewed as part of DHS’s licensure of CCYAs.

CCYAs also have the ability to screen-out GPS reports. The decision to screen-out a GPS report is made on a case-by-case basis by the CCYA and could be due to a number of different factors including, but not limited to:

- Information Only – The child/family requested information only and no other concerns exist warranting an assessment;
- Referral to Other Community Services – A child/family will benefit from other services in the community, which can best address the child/family’s needs;

### VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern Type</th>
<th>Total Valid Concerns</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>20,892</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>10,070</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intelectual disability concerns</td>
<td>8,459</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>7,005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>6,364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intelectual disability concerns</td>
<td>5,978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>5,822</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>4,968</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>3,883</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>3,449</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2,766</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>2,384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>1,331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>1,141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>1,121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>1,029</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: The methodology for determining the number of concerns has been revised from previous years’ reports. This revision results in a lower count of total concerns. The revised methodology counts each concern type once for each child within each report.

### AGE OF CHILDREN VALID GPS REPORTS

- **Under Age 1**: 8,604
- **Age 1-4**: 12,027
- **Age 5-9**: 14,981
- **Age 10-14**: 14,192
- **Age 15 and over**: 7,067
- **Not reported**: 128

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 26
NOTE: Someone may be identified as a person responsible on more than one report; therefore, a person responsible may be counted more than once. A report may have more than one person responsible; therefore, the number of persons responsible exceeds the number of valid reports.

• Referral Did Not Allege Abuse or Neglect Concerns
  – The referral did not allege concerns that warrant the CCYA performing an assessment and there are no child safety concerns;

• Courtesy Visit
  – Another state or agency has requested an assessment; however, the child/family is not in need of service;

• Law Enforcement Only
  – A referral was made to law enforcement officials because the alleged perpetrator is not a perpetrator under the CPSL and there are no child safety concerns;

• Insufficient Information/Unable to Assess
  – The child/family is unable to be identified/located;

• No Face-to-Face Contact/No Further Action Needed
  – The CCYA contacted the child/family or other professionals via phone and no further action is required;

• Face-to-Face Contact/No Further Action Needed
  – The CCYA made one face-to-face contact with child/family and no further action is required; or

• Other Reason
  – A reason that does not fall in the above categories, which requires the agency to record the specific reason.

GPS reports maintained in the statewide database at ChildLine must be expunged within certain timeframes based on the outcome and whether the family was accepted for services. Invalid GPS reports must be expunged one year and 120 days following the date the report was received by DHS. Valid GPS reports not accepted for services must be expunged 10 years and 120 days following the date the report was received by DHS or until the youngest child identified in the most recent GPS report reaches 23 years of age, whichever occurs first. Valid GPS reports accepted for services must be expunged 10 years and 120 days after the closure of services by the CCYA, or until the youngest child identified in the most recent GPS report reaches 23 years of age, whichever occurs first. CCYAs may continue to maintain information regarding these same valid GPS reports to assist in future risk and safety assessments and research for an indefinite amount of time, or the CCYA may amend or expunge these reports.

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 27

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RELATIONSHIP OF PERSON RESPONSIBLE</th>
<th>TOTAL PERSONS RESPONSIBLE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mother</td>
<td>43,574</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Father</td>
<td>18,190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parent’s paramour/former paramour</td>
<td>3,981</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kin/relative</td>
<td>3,140</td>
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<tr>
<td>Parent’s spouse/former spouse</td>
<td>1,811</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unrelated/other</td>
<td>1,401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caretaker/guardian</td>
<td>659</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sibling</td>
<td>446</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not reported</td>
<td>407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resource parent</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Babysitter</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employee/volunteer responsible</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School staff</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential facility staff</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Someone may be identified as a person responsible on more than one report; therefore, a person responsible may be counted more than once. A report may have more than one person responsible; therefore, the number of persons responsible exceeds the number of valid reports.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CONCERN TYPE BY PERSON RESPONSIBLE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL VALID CONCERNS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Shown below are categories that contain over 500 valid concerns and categories of persons that contain over 500 individuals.

- Caregiver substance abuse
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Truancy/educational neglect
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
- Domestic violence
- Inadequate basic needs
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Lack of supervision
- Inappropriate discipline
- Other
- Inadequate health care
- Child acting out sexually
- Child substance abuse disorder
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
- Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)
- Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)
- Isolation
- Adoption disruption/dissolution
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder

NOTE: A report may have more than one person responsible and more than one concern, therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports.
This map uses the number of children with valid allegations for every 1,000 children in each county. This approach takes into account different population sizes and allows for counties to be examined in comparable terms. There was a wide range in the number of children with valid allegations, with Columbia (109.3) and Northumberland counties (101.2) having the highest rates and Montour (2.7) and Beaver (3.7) with the lowest rates. The average for rural counties was more than double the average for urban counties: the rural rate was 37.2 and the urban rate was 16.2.

NOTE: Urban and rural county classifications are from the Center for Rural Pennsylvania (www.rural.palegislature.us/demographics_rural_urban_counties.html) and are based on population density.
CHILDLINE

THE DHS CHILDLINE AND ABUSE REGISTRY is the central clearinghouse for all CPS and GPS reports. The toll-free hotline, 1-800-932-0313, is available 24 hours a day, seven days a week to receive reports of suspected child abuse by phone and electronic submission. ChildLine staff ensure that reports are transmitted to CCYAs, law enforcement officials, or the appropriate OCYF Regional Office for investigation or assessment. If the report is made directly to the county, the county is required to transmit those reports to ChildLine. Additionally, CCYAs and OCYF Regional Offices submit the outcome of CPS and GPS assessments to ChildLine. Substantiated CPS and GPS reports are recorded in the statewide database.

As of December 31, 2020, there were a total of 160,753 substantiated CPS reports in the statewide database, an increase of three percent from 2019. ChildLine answered approximately 160,743 calls, a decrease of 12 percent from 2019. Calls involved suspected child abuse, reports of general protective services, referral to local services, complaints for licensing agency review and investigation, and referrals to law enforcement officials.

- Of the 32,919 reports for suspected abuse, 66 percent were made by phone, 11 percent were received by CCYAs and electronic transmission, and 23 percent were received directly through the online reporting system.
- In 2020, ChildLine received 17,318 law enforcement-only reports. These reports are for incidents that involve a criminal act against a child where the individual who allegedly committed the act does not meet the definition of perpetrator in accordance with the CPSL. Law enforcement referrals are provided by ChildLine to the county district attorney’s office where the incident occurred.
- Copies of 631 founded or indicated reports on 574 perpetrators were provided to the Sexual Offenders Assessment Board as required by Pennsylvania’s Megan’s Law; this was a 33 percent decrease from 2019. These reports were provided to aid the courts in determining whether the perpetrator should be classified as a sexually violent predator.
- In 2020, 5,223 children were moved from the setting where the alleged or actual abuse occurred. This represents a decrease of 13 percent from the 2019 number, 6,025.
- 15,172 records checks were performed and provided to CCYAs or law enforcement officials to verify that other people participating in safety plans or caring for a child have no record of child abuse that would place the child at risk.

NOTE: The breakdown of reports above includes reports received electronically and through phone calls to the hotline; therefore, the total number of reports will not match the calls answered. A single call to the hotline may result in more than one report.
PENNSYLVANIA’S CHILD WELFARE SYSTEM is responsible for a wide range of services to abused and neglected children, and dependent and delinquent children. Funding provided by the state and county agencies for all services in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2019-20 was $1.489 billion; $1.136 billion state funds and $352 million county funds. While an additional $377 million in federal funds were spent, none of those funds were used for investigations and assessments.

$263.915 million was spent by state and county agencies to investigate reports of suspected child abuse and assess GPS reports and related activities. Of the $263.915 million, $243.868 million was spent by counties. The state government spent the remaining $20.048 million to fund personnel costs (salaries, benefits, and operating costs) for the percentage of time OCYF headquarters staff and ChildLine staff performed child abuse and general protective services related work ($14.694 million), and personnel costs for OCYF Regional Office staff who performed child abuse investigations ($5.353 million).

Personnel costs for OCYF headquarters staff were $1.774 million. ChildLine personnel costs were $12.920 million. ChildLine staff manage the state’s 24-hour hotline to receive reports of suspected child abuse and general well-being concerns, and process child abuse clearances and FBI background checks for persons seeking employment or volunteer work involving responsibility for children’s welfare or having direct contact with children in Pennsylvania.

To obtain the total expenditures for county agencies to conduct alleged child abuse investigations, refer to the individual county pages in this report. These numbers do not reflect total expenditures for all services provided by the county agencies.

NOTE: Two counties have not reported their total expenditures for SFY 2020; Therefore the total county expenditures is underreported. Expenditures for these counties are included through April 9, 2021. Data extracted 4/09/2021.

Percentages may not equal 100 percent due to rounding.
providers. It also permits Safe Haven locations the option to install an incubator for the care of a newborn accepted under this law.

The CCYA is required to do the following when a newborn is relinquished through Safe Haven:

- Make diligent efforts within 24 hours to identify the newborn’s parent, guardian, custodian, or other family members and to notify them of the whereabouts of the newborn and the reasons that the newborn was taken into protective custody; and
- Assume responsibility for making decisions regarding the newborn’s medical care, unless otherwise provided by court order.

In addition, CCYAs are required to provide outreach and counseling services to prevent newborn abandonment. CCYAs and the department conduct continuing publicity and education programs aimed at the prevention of newborn abandonment.

To ensure that accurate information about Safe Haven is available, the department maintains a statewide, toll-free helpline, 1-866-921-SAFE (7233), and the Safe Haven website, www.secretsafe.org. Additional information regarding the Safe Haven program and educational materials can be found on this website. The statewide helpline provides information about Safe Haven and allows callers to speak directly with someone to find the location of the nearest hospital, police station or emergency services provider. In 2020, the helpline received 44 calls, with an average of 3.6 calls a month with February having the highest number of calls received with a total of nine calls and January and April having the second highest number with seven calls each month.

In 2020, two newborns were relinquished in Lackawanna County and Lehigh County both in the Northeast Region. Since the law was enacted in 2002, a total of 48 newborns have been received as Safe Haven infants by Pennsylvania hospitals and police stations. These infants have come from 26 counties, with most relinquishments occurring in the Western region of the state (22 infants). The Central region had the second highest number of infants relinquished at 13, followed by eight in the Northeast region and five in the Southeast region.

Relinquishments reported for previous years may contain partial data; therefore, the counts from previous years will not match the current total.
infant or encountering an infant up to age one outside a hospital setting, notify PA DHS so that a plan of safe care can be developed. State law stipulates that this notification by health care providers “shall not constitute a child abuse report”.

Pennsylvania remains committed to the development of a single policy agenda across the disciplines of child welfare, health, and drug and alcohol treatment regarding substance-exposed infants and their families. This coordinated response is supported by the aforementioned system partners and addresses primary prevention, substance use screening and referral to treatment, coordination of care for the infant and family, development of protocols for plans of safe care, and tracking of referral outcomes. In 2016, the state first convened a cross-systems stakeholder workgroup (the Multidisciplinary Workgroup on Infants with Substance Exposure) to gather expert input to identify how infants and families affected by substance use could best be served, ensuring there is community-based family-centered care to increase access; that follow-up is provided for the mother, infant, and family and that plans of safe care are individualized and treatment focused. DHS, the Department of Health and the Department of Drug and Alcohol Programs jointly issued the Pennsylvania Plan of Safe Care Guidance in March 2019 to provide practice considerations related to the identification of infants and caregivers affected by substance use and substance use disorders, and parameters related to the development of plans of safe care including plan elements and monitoring. To assist CCYAs considering the potential practice and fiscal impacts of the changes following Act 54 of 2018, the three aforementioned departments partnered with the Governor’s Institute to host five regional, in-person, two-day work sessions for county level executive planning teams. The Governor’s Institute work sessions were designed to engage and support local county planning teams as they develop, implement and monitor policies and procedures regarding the development and implementation of plans of safe care. Pennsylvania has also worked with the Administration for Children and Families (ACF) to develop and complete a Program Improvement Plan to ensure that all legislative changes and policy guidance are consistent with the federal requirements. Following the five work sessions provided by the Governor’s Institute, a series of eight technical assistance (TA) sessions were held throughout Pennsylvania. Each TA session focused on fine tuning county policies and procedures regarding Plans of Safe Care, providing clarification regarding policy questions, and providing counties the opportunity to share with each other their respective implementation efforts.

SINCE 2003, THE CHILD ABUSE PREVENTION AND TREATMENT ACT (CAPTA) has included requirements to ensure appropriate notification is given to child protective services agencies to address the needs of substance-exposed infants. On July 22, 2016, the Comprehensive Addiction and Recovery Act (CARA) amended CAPTA to expand the requirement of the development of a plan of safe care for infants born and identified as affected by substance use, withdrawal symptoms resulting from prenatal substance exposure or a Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder. To ensure the safety and well-being of these infants following their release from the care of health care providers, CARA removed the term “illegal” in reference to parental substance use and included addressing the health and substance use disorder treatment needs of the affected family or caregiver into the plan of safe care. CARA also added requirements relating to data collection and monitoring for this population.

The opioid epidemic does not discriminate — it affects Pennsylvanians from all walks of life. On January 10, 2018, Pennsylvania took a step forward in the fight against the heroin and opioid epidemic by implementing a statewide disaster declaration that identified the heroin and opioid epidemic as a public health emergency. Pennsylvania has also established Centers of Excellence, which serve as central, efficient hubs to assist people with substance use disorders who are covered by medicaid, ensuring individuals receive behavioral and physical health care, including any evidence-based medication-assisted treatment needed. On June 28, 2018, Governor Tom Wolf signed Act 54 of 2018 updating Pennsylvania law, consistent with CAPTA, to require health care providers, including those involved in the delivery or care of an affected infant or encountering an infant up to age one outside a hospital setting, notify PA DHS so that a plan of safe care can be developed. State law stipulates that this notification by health care providers “shall not constitute a child abuse report”.

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The child welfare system in Pennsylvania is state-supervised and county-administered with both agencies having vital roles in the protection of children. DHS is responsible for assuring the availability and provision of public child welfare services, providing oversight and technical assistance to each CCYA, and establishing and enforcing policies and regulations that support the achievement of child welfare goals and outcomes. Additionally, DHS is responsible for the licensure of public and private child welfare agencies and the investigation of complaints received regarding these agencies.

Each CCYA is responsible for administering a program of children and youth services to children and their families. The county children and youth program includes services designed to:

- Protect children from abuse and neglect and enable children to remain safely in their own homes and communities;
- Prevent dependency and delinquency of children and help them overcome problems that result in dependency and delinquency;
- Provide permanency and stability for children in their homes or in placement and preserve relationships and connections for children with their families and communities;
- Enhance the family’s capacity to provide for their children’s educational, physical, and behavioral health needs;
- Provide balanced attention to the protection of the community, the imposition of accountability for offenses, and the development of competencies to enable youth to become responsible and productive members of the community.

The following pages provide a snapshot of child abuse and neglect, and expenditures for investigations and assessments by county.

NOTE: The methodology for determining the number of GPS concerns has been revised from previous years’ reports. This revision results in a lower count of total GPS concerns. The revised methodology eliminates duplicate GPS concern types for a child within each report. This note applies to all following county pages.
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

### 2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

**308**
- **TOTAL REPORTS**
- **36** SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

### CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

#### SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS
- **MALE**
  - 22 SUSPECTED
  - **2** SUBSTANTIATED
- **FEMALE**
  - 27 SUBSTANTIATED
  - 75.0%

### TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- **18** (46.2%) Sexual Abuse
- **13** (33.3%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
- **4** (10.3%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
- **2** (5.1%) Serious Physical Neglect
- **0** (0.0%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
- **1** (2.6%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
- **0** (0.0%) Serious Mental Injury
- **1** (2.6%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
- **0** (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

### EXPENDITURES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>COUNTY</th>
<th>STATEWIDE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$2.46M</td>
<td>$294.39M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>$2.58M</td>
<td>$243.87M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

- **1/73** MALE
- **1** FEMALE

### 2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

- **1/115** MALE
- **0** FEMALE
### 2020 Reports of General Protective Services

| Total Reports | | | |
|---------------|---------------!|---------------|---------------|
| 1,236         | 6,000         | 5,000         | 4,000         |
| 1,252 TOTAL   | 822 TOTAL     | 527 TOTAL     |
| 1,407         | 60.2 TOTAL    | 39.5 TOTAL    |

#### Breakdown of Reports Screened Out by Reason

- **Non-face to face contact, no further assessment required**: 441
- **Referral did not allege abuse/neglect**: 795
- **Other reason**: 0

#### Breakdown of Reports Valid Assessed

- **527 TOTAL**: 34
- **822 TOTAL**: 34

#### Valid GPS Concerns by Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Total Concerns</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>108</td>
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<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
The 2020 reports of child abuse in Allegheny County included 2,360 total reports and 190 substantiated reports. The report notes that CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations. The expenditures for child abuse investigations and general protective services assessments for 2019 were $54.53M and for 2020 were $48.14M. The total expenditures were $48,138,003.

The types of allegations include:
- Sexual Abuse: 83 reports (38.1%)
- Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury: 58 reports (26.6%)
- Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury: 33 reports (15.1%)
- Serious Physical Neglect: 30 reports (13.8%)
- Engaging in Per Se Acts: 9 reports (4.1%)
- Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation: 4 reports (1.8%)
- Serious Mental Injury: 0 reports (0.0%)
- Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking: 1 report (0.5%)
- Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse: 0 reports (0.0%)

The 2020 substantiated fatalities were 6 males and 3 females, and near fatalities were 11 males and 5 females.
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

10,426 TOTAL REPORTS

VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

6,939 TOTAL

3,763 VALID

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

30.2 TOTAL

16.4 VALID

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
Note: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

253
- TOTAL REPORTS

54
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

EXPENDITURES

CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019 $1.08M
2020 $1.28M

COUNTY $1,279,466
STATEWIDE $294.39M
TOTAL $243.87M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

SEX OF VICTIM

FEMALE
- 30 (55.6%)
- SUBSTANTIATED 4 (44.4%)
- TOTAL 54

MALE
- 24 (44.4%)
- SUBSTANTIATED 5

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- 63 TOTAL ALLEGATIONS

- 24 (38.1%) Sexual Abuse
- 21 (33.3%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
- 9 (14.3%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
- 6 (9.5%) Serious Physical Neglect
- 3 (4.8%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
- 0 (0.0%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
- 0 (0.0%) Serious Mental Injury
- 0 (0.0%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
- 0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

- MALE 0
- FEMALE 0

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

- MALE 0
- FEMALE 0

NOTES: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

845 TOTAL REPORTS

293 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

57.3 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

358 SCREENED OUT

487 ASSESSED

0 AWAITING OUTCOME

626 TOTAL CONCERNS

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

- Caregiver substance use
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Truancy/educational neglect
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Domestic violence
- Inadequate basic needs
- Lack of supervision
- Inappropriate discipline
- Other
- Inadequate health care
- Child acting out sexually
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver
- Child substance use disorder
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
- Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)
- Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)
- Adoption disruption/dissolution
- Isolation
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder

**NOTES:**
- A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns.
- The number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
- Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
BEAVER COUNTY

URBAN / POPULATION • 165,833 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 32,213

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

422

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>TOTAL REPORTS</th>
<th>SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>599</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>525</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>422</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

| FEMALE | 1.7 |
| MALE   | 13.1 |

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SUSPECTED</th>
<th>SUBSTANTIATED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

28 (47.5%) Sexual Abuse
19 (32.2%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
3 (5.1%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
6 (10.2%) Serious Physical Neglect
0 (0.0%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
2 (3.4%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
1 (1.7%) Serious Mental Injury
0 (0.0%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

EXPENDITURES

2019 $6.31M
2020 $6M

COUNTY

2019 $6.31M
2020 $6M

STATEWIDE TOTAL

2019 $294.39M
2020 $243.87M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

0/73

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

3/115
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,641 TOTAL REPORTS

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

876 TOTAL

119 VALID

BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

27.2 TOTAL

3.7 VALID

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

188 TOTAL CONCERNS

- Caregiver substance use
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Truancy/educational neglect
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Domestic violence
- Inadequate basic needs
- Lack of supervision
- Inappropriate discipline
- Other
- Inadequate health care
- Child acting out sexually
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver
- Child substance use disorder
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
- Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)
- Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)
- Adoption disruption/dissolution
- Isolation
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
**2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE**

- **Total Reports:** 141
- **Substantiated Reports:** 17

**CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN**

- **Female:** 14.8
- **Male:** 1.8

**CAS cases of Repeat Abuse**

- **Suspected:** 10
- **Substantiated:** 2

**Expenditures**

- **Child Abuse Investigations and General Protective Services Assessments**
  - 2019: $416,930
  - 2020: $408,810

**Types of Allegations**

- **7 (36.8%)** Sexual Abuse
- **8 (42.1%)** Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
- **4 (21.1%)** Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
- **0 (0.0%)** Serious Physical Neglect
- **0 (0.0%)** Engaging in Per Se Acts
- **0 (0.0%)** Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
- **0 (0.0%)** Serious Mental Injury
- **0 (0.0%)** Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
- **0 (0.0%)** Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

**2020 Substantiated Fatalities**

- Male: 0
- Female: 0

**2020 Substantiated Near Fatalities**

- Male: 1
- Female: 0
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

542 TOTAL REPORTS

343 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

155 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

36.1 CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

24.7 VALID REPORTS

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

- Non-face-to-face contact, no further assessment required: 62
- Referral did not allege abuse/neglect: 18
- Other reason: 27
- One-face-to-face contact, no further assessment required: 182
- Concerns previously assessed: 7
- Referral made to community services: 6
- Inadequate information, no further action: 6
- Law enforcement investigation: 2
- Child located out of state, referral transferred: 1
- Family located out of state, referral transferred: 0

TOTAL CONCERNS: 411

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

- Caregiver substance use: 74
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 61
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 62
- Truancy/educational neglect: 26
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 37
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 30
- Domestic violence: 28
- Inadequate basic needs: 26
- Lack of supervision: 17
- Inappropriate discipline: 16
- Other: 13
- Inadequate health care: 8
- Child acting out sexually: 2
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 2
- Child substance use disorder: 4
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 5
- Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator): 0
- Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator): 0
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
- Isolation: 0
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report. Therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

**2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE**

- **TOTAL REPORTS**: 873
- **SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS**: 135

**CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN**

- **Female**: 92 (9.3%)
- **Male**: 43 (4.9%)
- **Total**: 135 (15.6%)

**CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE**

- **Suspected**: 6
- **Substantiated**: 49

**TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS**

1. **Sexual Abuse**
   - 78 (52.0%)
2. **Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury**
   - 38 (25.3%)
3. **Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury**
   - 9 (6.0%)
4. **Serious Physical Neglect**
   - 14 (9.3%)
5. **Engaging in Per Se Acts**
   - 5 (3.3%)
6. **Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation**
   - 2 (1.3%)
7. **Serious Mental Injury**
   - 3 (2.0%)
8. **Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking**
   - 0 (0.0%)
9. **Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse**
   - 0 (0.0%)

**EXPENDITURES**

- **Child Abuse Investigations and General Protective Services Assessments**
  - **2019**: $3.92M
  - **2020**: $4.2M

- **County**: $4,204,238
- **Statewide**: $294.39M
- **Total**: $243.87M

**2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES**

- **Male**: 1
- **Female**: 0

**2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES**

- **Male**: 2
- **Female**: 2
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

**TOTAL REPORTS:** 5,232

**SCREENED OUT** 4,025

**ASSESSED** 1,207

**AWAITING OUTCOME** 0

**NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED**

**TOTAL** 1,771

**VALID** 928

**INVALID** 843

**CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN**

**TOTAL** 18.8

**VALID** 9.9

**INVALID** 8.9

**BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non face-to-face contact, no further assessment required</td>
<td>605</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other reason</td>
<td>264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concerns previously assessed</td>
<td>342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral made to community service</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In sufficient information received</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE**

**TOTAL CONCERNS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

**2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE**

- **490** TOTAL REPORTS
- **91** SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

**CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN**

- **2018**: 545
- **2019**: 605
- **2020**: 490

**SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM**

- **FEMALE**: 44 (48.4%)
- **MALE**: 47 (51.6%)

**CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS**

- **58** SUSPECTED
- **75** SUBSTANTIATED

**TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS**

- **33** (35.1%) Sexual Abuse
- **34** (36.2%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
- **21** (22.3%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
- **3** (3.2%) Serious Physical Neglect
- **3** (3.2%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
- **0** (0.0%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
- **0** (0.0%) Serious Mental Injury
- **0** (0.0%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
- **0** (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

**EXPENDITURES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>COUNTY</th>
<th>STATEWIDE TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$2.66M</td>
<td>$294.39M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>$2.36M</td>
<td>$243.87M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES**

- **2/115**: MALE 2 / FEMALE 0

**2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES**

- **0/73**: MALE 0 / FEMALE 0
**2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Reports</th>
<th>2,192</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Valid Assessed Reports</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children Assessed Per 1,000 Children</td>
<td>28.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid Reports</td>
<td>712</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid Assessed Reports</td>
<td>391</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Concerns</td>
<td>584</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Breakdown Reports Screened Out by Reason**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non-face-to-face contact, no further assessment required</td>
<td>293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reference did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One-face-to-face contact, no further assessment required</td>
<td>964</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concerns previously assessed</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral made to community services</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient information or data on record</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courts visit out of state</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family located out of state, refer to another state</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTES:** A report may have more than one concern for each report, therefore the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.

**2020 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT**
2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

212

TOTAL REPORTS

31

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE

21

67.7%

SUBSTANTIATED

TOTAL

MALE

10

32.3%

SUBSTANTIATED

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

2018 2019 2020

288 294 212

36 34 31

$1,358,292

EXPENDITURES

CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019 $1.15M

2020 $1.36M

$1.36M

2019

$294.39M

2020

$243.87M

COUNTY

STATEWIDE

TOTAL

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

0/73

MALE 0 0

FEMALE 0 0

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

0/115

MALE 0 0

FEMALE 0 0

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

39 TOTAL ALLEGATIONS

17 (43.6%)

Sexual Abuse

8 (20.5%)

Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury

7 (17.9%)

Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury

4 (10.3%)

Serious Physical Neglect

2 (5.1%)

Engaging in Per Se Acts

0 (0.0%)

Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation

1 (2.6%)

Serious Mental Injury

0 (0.0%)

Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking

0 (0.0%)

Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,883 TOTAL REPORTS

213 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

26.5 VALID ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

617 TOTAL CONCERNS

NOTE: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
Bucks County

2020 Reports of Child Abuse

922
- Total Reports

89
- Substantiated Reports

Note: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

Child Abuse Reports per 1,000 Children

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>116</td>
<td>116</td>
<td>232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Cases of Repeat Abuse

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Suspected</th>
<th>Substantiated</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>70.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>29.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Types of Allegations

- 26 (26.3%) Sexual Abuse
- 28 (28.3%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
- 30 (30.3%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
- 8 (8.1%) Serious Physical Neglect
- 1 (1.0%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
- 2 (2.0%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
- 1 (1.0%) Serious Mental Injury
- 3 (3.0%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
- 0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

Expenditures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>County</th>
<th>Statewide Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$12.49M</td>
<td>$294.39M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>$12.56M</td>
<td>$243.87M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

**Total Reports:** 4,249

**Breakdown:**
- Valid Assessed Reports: 1,302
- Invalid Assessed Reports: 2,947

**Number of Children Assessed:**
- Total: 3,726
- Valid: 1,863
- Invalid: 1,863

**Valid GPS Concerns by Type:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>762</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoPTION in violation of law</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Breakdown Reports Screened Out by Reason:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non-face-to-face contact, no other reason in referral</td>
<td>938</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One-face-to-face contact, no other reason in referral</td>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concerns previously assessed</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral made to community services</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient information on the referral</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family located out of state, referral not indicated</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Notes:**
- Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
BUTLER COUNTY

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

363

- TOTAL REPORTS

40

- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE

28

70.0%

MALE

12

30.0%

CASUALTIES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

363

SUBSTANTIATED

39

SUBSTANTIATED

2020 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT

$2,858,193

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

$2.74M

COUNTY

2019

$2.86M

2020

$294.39M

STATEWIDE TOTAL

$243.87M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

1/115

MALE

0

FEMALE

1

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

1/73

MALE

1

FEMALE

0

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

16 (36.4%)

Sexual Abuse

12 (27.3%)

Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury

9 (20.5%)

Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury

3 (6.8%)

Serious Physical Neglect

0 (0.0%)

Engaging in Per Se Acts

1 (2.3%)

Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation

0 (0.0%)

Serious Mental Injury

3 (6.8%)

Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking

0 (0.0%)

Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
## 2020 Reports of General Protective Services

### Total Reports

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,536</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Reports Screened Out

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non-face-to-face contact, no further assessment required</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reference did not indicate abuse/neglect</td>
<td>142</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other reason</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>398</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Children Assessed

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid</td>
<td>532</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid</td>
<td>447</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Children Assessed Per 1,000 Children

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>25.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid</td>
<td>14.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Breakdown

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Notes

- Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.

- A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
CAMBRIA COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 133,009 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 25,696

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

444
- TOTAL REPORTS
- 38 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN
- FEMALE: 20 (52.6%)
  - SUBSTANTIATED: 1.5
  - TOTAL: 17.3
- MALE: 18 (47.4%)
  - SUBSTANTIATED: 17
  - TOTAL: 1

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS
- FEMALE: 530
  - 2018: 31
  - 2019: 25
  - 2020: 38
- MALE: 480
  - 2018: 31
  - 2019: 25
  - 2020: 38

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- 23 (59.0%) Sexual Abuse
- 6 (15.4%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
- 4 (10.3%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
- 4 (10.3%) Serious Physical Neglect
- 2 (5.1%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
- 0 (0.0%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
- 0 (0.0%) Serious Mental Injury
- 0 (0.0%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
- 0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS
- 2019: $2.13M
- 2020: $2.28M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES
- MALE: 0
- FEMALE: 0

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES
- MALE: 3
- FEMALE: 1

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
### 2020 Reports of General Protective Services

**Total Reports:** 2,386

- **Screened Out:** 1,501
- **Assessed:** 882
- **Awaiting Outcome:** 3

#### Breakdown

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Valid</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non-face-to-face contact, no further assessment required</td>
<td>823</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
<td>409</td>
<td>1615</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>174</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One-face-to-face contact, no further assessment required</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concerns previously assessed</td>
<td>208</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral made to community services</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate information &amp; documentation</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Court-visit Out of state</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family located out of state, refused removal</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Number of Children Assessed

- **Total:** 1,449
- **Valid:** 550

#### Breakdown

- **Children Assessed Per 1,000 Children:** 56.4

---

### Valid GPS Concerns by Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>2020 Reports of Pennsylvania Child Protective Services Report</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>398</td>
<td>1,615</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>104</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>97</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>136</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>145</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>104</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>108</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>129</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>141</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>77</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoptions in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
Cameron County

Rural / Population • 4,611 / Population Under 18 • 767

2020 Reports of Child Abuse

17

Total Reports

0

Substantiated Reports

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2020 Expenditures

$251,285

Expenditures Child Abuse Investigations and General Protective Services Assessments

$191,236

2019

$251,285

2020

$294.39M

County

$243.87M

Statewide Total

Types of Allegations

Substantiated Reports

0

Total Allegations

0

(0.0%)

(0.0%)

(0.0%)

(0.0%)

(0.0%)

(0.0%)

(0.0%)

(0.0%)

(0.0%)

(0.0%)

(0.0%)

Cameron County

Sexual Abuse

Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury

Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury

Serious Physical Neglect

Engaging in Per Se Acts

Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation

Serious Mental Injury

Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking

Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

Cases of Repeat Abuse

Substantiated Reports

0

Suspected

1

Substantiated

17

2018

2019

2020

Child Abuse Reports Per 1,000 Children

22.2

0.0

2020 Substantiated Fatalities

0/73

Male

Female

2020 Substantiated Near Fatalities

0/115

Male

Female
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

77 TOTAL REPORTS

6,000

5,000

4,000

3,000

2,000

1,000

TOTAL REPORTS

SCREENED OUT

46

VALID

41

INVALID

15

ASSESSED

19

AWAITING OUTCOME

68 TOTAL

VALID ASSSESSED REPORTS

5

VALID

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

88.7 TOTAL

23 TOTAL CONCERNS

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

- Caregiver substance use
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
- Child behavioral health/ intellectual disability concerns
- Truancy/educational neglect
- Experiencing homelessness/ inadequate housing
- Caregiver behavioral health/ intellectual disability concerns
- Domestic violence
- Inadequate basic needs
- Lack of supervision
- Inappropriate discipline
- Other
- Inadequate health care
- Child acting out sexually
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver
- Child substance use disorder
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
- Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)
- Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)
- Adoption disruption/dissolution
- Isolation
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder

58 2020 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
CABON COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 63,887 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 12,390

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

214

TOTAL REPORTS

31

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

2,000

1,500

1,000

500

100

0

2018 2019 2020

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

FEMALE

23

74.2%

MALE

8

25.8%

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

17.3

2.5

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

10 SUSPECTED

1 SUBSTANTIATED

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

3/73

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

0/115

TOTAL ALLEGATIONS

34

18 (52.9%) Sexual Abuse

8 (23.5%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury

1 (2.9%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury

1 (2.9%) Serious Physical Neglect

2 (5.9%) Engaging in Per Se Acts

0 (0.0%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation

3 (8.8%) Serious Mental Injury

1 (2.9%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking

0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

EXPENDITURES

CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

$454,088

2020

$428,342

2019

$454,088

2020

$294.39M

STATEWIDE TOTAL

$243.87M

COUNTY
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,155 TOTAL REPORTS

BREAKDOWN
REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

- 386 Non-face-to-face contact, could not be reached
- 70 Referral did not allege abuse/neglect
- 66 Information only
- 66 One-face-to-face contact, no further assessment required
- 54 One-face-to-face contact, further assessment required
- 23 Concerns previously assessed
- 22 Enrollment
- 13 Law enforcement only
- 9 Other
- 2 Family located out of state, refer to other county
- 2 Non-face-to-face contact, other
- 1 Information only, other
- 1 Referral did not allege abuse/neglect, other
- 1 Other

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

1,098 TOTAL

- 300 VALID

- 798 INVALID

BREAKDOWN
VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

- 201 TOTAL
- 24.2 VALID

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

88.6 TOTAL

- 24.2 VALID

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

- 470 TOTAL CONCERNS

- Caregiver substance use
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Truancy/educational neglect
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Domestic violence
- Inadequate basic needs
- Lack of supervision
- Inappropriate discipline
- Other
- Inadequate health care
- Child acting out sexually
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver
- Child substance use disorder
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
- Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)
- Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)
- Adoption disruption/dissolution
- Isolation
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2020, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
CENTRE COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 161,960 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 24,346

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

224

■ TOTAL REPORTS

27

■ SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2018 2019 2020

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE 17

36.0%

MALE 10

37.0%

16 SUSPECTED

0 SUBSTANTIATED

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

2020 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT

$1,057,356

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019 $1.12M

2020 $1.06M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

0/73

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

0/115

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,201 TOTAL REPORTS

TOTAL REPORTS

6,000
5,000
4,000
3,000
2,000
1,000
0

REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

1,600
1,200
800
400

Non-face-to-face contact or other assessment required
Referral did not allege abuse/neglect
Other reason
One face-to-face contact, no further assessment required
Concerns previously assessed
Referred to community services
Inufficient information/areas of concern
Law enforcement only
Court(s) visit, out of state
Family located out of state, referred elsewhere

16
17
5
47
71
8
26
3
2
1

2020 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

- **719** TOTAL REPORTS
- **118** SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- **6.0** Substantiated
- **1.0** Total

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

- **112** Suspected
- **99** Substantiated

2020 EXPENDITURES

- **$3,762,447** Expenditures
- **$3.57M** Child Abuse Investigations
- **$3.76M** General Protective Services Assessments

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

- **1/73** Male
- **1/115** Female

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

- **0/0** Male
- **1/2** Female
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

3,005 TOTAL REPORTS

1,963 SCREENED OUT

1,042 ASSESSED

0 AWAITING OUTCOME

495 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

1,572 TOTAL

756 VALID

956 INVALID

BREAKDOWN CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

13.2 TOTAL

6.3 VALID

1,282 VALID GPS CONCERNS

TOTAL CONCERNS

NOTE: A report may have more than one concern. For each report, therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
CLARION COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 38,715 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 7,305

**2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE**

131

- **TOTAL REPORTS**

11

- **SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS**

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

**CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN**

- **FEMALE**
  - 1.5
  - 81.8%
  - 9 substANTIATED
  - 28 2019
  - 146 2019
  - 131 2020

- **MALE**
  - 17.9
  - 18.2%
  - 13 substANTIATED
  - 141 2018
  - 148 2019
  - 131 2020

**CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS**

- **FEMALE**
  - 9 substANTIATED
  - 86.7%

- **MALE**
  - 2 substANTIATED
  - 16.7%

**TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS**

- **8 (66.7%)** Sexual Abuse
- **1 (8.3%)** Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
- **2 (16.7%)** Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
- **0 (0.0%)** Serious Physical Neglect
- **0 (0.0%)** Engaging in Per Se Acts
- **1 (8.3%)** Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
- **0 (0.0%)** Serious Mental Injury
- **0 (0.0%)** Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
- **0 (0.0%)** Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

**EXPENDITURES**: CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

- **2019**
  - $1,33M
  - COUNTY: $1,316,256
  - STATEWIDE: $294.39M

- **2020**
  - $1,32M
  - COUNTY: $1,316,256
  - STATEWIDE: $243.87M

**2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES**

- **0/73**
  - MALE
  - 0
  - FEMALE
  - 0

**2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES**

- **0/115**
  - MALE
  - 0
  - FEMALE
  - 0
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

801 TOTAL REPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SCREENED OUT</th>
<th>ASSESSED</th>
<th>AWAITING OUTCOME</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>261</td>
<td>510</td>
<td>0</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>364 VALID</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE</th>
<th>TOTAL CONCERNS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>38</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>53</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>17</td>
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<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>772 TOTAL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>521 VALID</td>
</tr>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>105.7 TOTAL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71.3 VALID</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non face-to-face contact, no further assessment required</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other reason</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One face-to-face contact, no further assessment required</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concerns previously assessed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral made to community services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient information on referral</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Effective 10/5/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
CLEARFIELD COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 79,908 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 14,877

2020 REPORTS OF
CHILD ABUSE

249

■ TOTAL REPORTS

31

■ SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS
PER 1,000 CHILDREN

2018 2019 2020

16.7

FEMALE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS
BY SEX OF VICTIM

19

16.7

61.3%

MALE

12

38.7%

SUBSTANTIATED
REPORTS

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

15 SUSPECTED

1 SUBSTANTIATED

$1,051,881

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019 $828,122

2020 $1.05M

$294.39M

$243.87M

COUNTY STATEWIDE TOTAL

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

1/73 MALE 0 FEMALE 1

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

1/115 MALE 1 FEMALE 0

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

32 TOTAL ALLEGATIONS

16 (50.0%) Sexual Abuse

10 (31.3%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury

1 (3.1%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury

3 (9.4%) Serious Physical Neglect

0 (0.0%) Engaging in Per Se Acts

2 (6.3%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation

0 (0.0%) Serious Mental Injury

0 (0.0%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking

0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,556 TOTAL REPORTS

1,151 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

344 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

722 SCREENED OUT

833 ASSESSED

1 AWAITING OUTCOME

BREAKDOWN
REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

596 TOTAL CONCERNS

Caregiver substance use 160
Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child 61
Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns 19
Truancy/educational neglect 151
Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing 48
Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns 25
Domestic violence 31
Inadequate basic needs 32
Lack of supervision 12
Inappropriate discipline 6
Other 9
Inadequate health care 17
Abandonment/lack of caregiver 6
Child acting out sexually 6
Child substance use disorder 8
Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure 3
Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator) 1
Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator) 1
Adoption disruption/dissolution 0
Isolation 0
Placed for care/adoption in violation of law 0
Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder 0

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

77.4 TOTAL

29.2 TOTAL

TOTAL CONCERNS

NOTE: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of reports is more important than the total number of children assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of valid assessed reports is less important.

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

4,000

3,000

2,000

1,000

0

435 TOTAL

2,000

1,000

0

1,151 TOTAL

6,000

5,000

4,000

3,000

2,000

1,000

0

344 VALID

833

1

722 SCREENED OUT

2020 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT 68
2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

132

TOTAL REPORTS

31

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

16.8

FEMALE

3.9

MALE

64.5%

35.5%

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

11

SUSPECTED

0

SUBSTANTIATED

SEXUAL ABUSE

34.4%

PHYSICAL ABUSE/BODILY INJURY

31.3%

REASONABLE LIKELIHOOD OF BODILY INJURY

31.3%

SERIOUS PHYSICAL NEGLECT

3.1%

ENGAGING IN PER SE ACTS

0.0%

LIKELIHOOD OF SEXUAL ABUSE/EXPLOITATION

0.0%

SERIOUS MENTAL INJURY

0.0%

SEVERE FORM OF TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS OR SEX TRAFFICKING

0.0%

MUNCHAUSEN SYNDROME BY PROXY/MEDICAL ABUSE

0.0%

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019

$989,820

COUNTY

2020

$873,885

STATEWIDE

$294.39M

TOTAL

$243.87M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

1/73

FEMALE

0

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

0/115

FEMALE

0
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

706 TOTAL REPORTS

275 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

50.4 VALID

101.2 TOTAL

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

397 VALID

797 TOTAL

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

1,600

1,200

800

400

Non face-to-face contact, no further assessment required
Referral did not allege abuse/neglect
Other reason
One face-to-face contact made to community services
Insufficient information to allow further assessment
Concerns previously assessed
Non face-to-face contact, no further assessment required
Concerns previously assessed
Law enforcement only
Costs visit, Out of state
Family located out of state, referred
Invalid

523 TOTAL CONCERNS

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

188

- TOTAL REPORTS
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- FEMALE: 2.7
- MALE: 16.2

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

- SUSPECTED: 31
- SUBSTANTIATED: 2

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- 14 (43.8%) Sexual Abuse
- 7 (21.9%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
- 5 (15.6%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
- 2 (6.3%) Serious Physical Neglect
- 4 (12.5%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
- 0 (0.0%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
- 0 (0.0%) Serious Mental Injury
- 0 (0.0%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
- 0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

EXPENDITURES

2019: $571,916
2020: $566,505

COUNTY: $566,505
STATEWIDE: $294.39M
TOTAL: $243.87M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES
0 MALE
0 FEMALE

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES
0 MALE
0 FEMALE
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,019 TOTAL REPORTS

870 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

1,498 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED CHILDREN

1,269 VALID CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern Type</th>
<th>Total Concerns</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid assessed concerns, therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
CRAWFORD COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 85,665 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 17,937

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

401

- TOTAL REPORTS

46

- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

22.4

- TOTAL

2.6

- FEMALE

43

- MALE

4

- SUBSTANTIATED

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

60.9%

- FEMALE

39.1%

- MALE

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019 $638,251

2020 $2.64M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM

FEMALE

28

MALE

18

2020 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,521 TOTAL REPORTS

1,694 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

1,086 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

623 CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

94.4 TOTAL VALID

94.4 TOTAL

60.5 VALID

2,063 TOTAL CONCERNS

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

- Caregiver substance use: 544
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 243
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 263
- Truancy/educational neglect: 116
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 117
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 242
- Domestic violence: 99
- Inadequate basic needs: 106
- Lack of supervision: 77
- Inappropriate discipline: 92
- Other: 40
- Inadequate health care: 40
- Child acting out sexually: 32
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 12
- Child substance use disorder: 27
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 12
- Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator): 0
- Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator): 0
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 1
- Isolation: 0
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non-face-to-face contact, no further assessment required</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refer did not adequately address abuse/neglect</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One face-to-face contact, no further assessment required</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concerns previously assessed</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referred to community services</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate information in report</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Court visit, Out of state</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family located out of state, refer unresolved</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

598 TOTAL REPORTS
92 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TYPE OF ALLEGATION</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sexual Abuse</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>26</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serious Physical Neglect</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engaging in Per Se Acts</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serious Mental Injury</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>SUSPECTED</th>
<th>SUBSTANTIATED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>733</td>
<td>715</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>715</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>598</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019 | COUNTY | $2.12M | STATEWIDE TOTAL | $294.39M
2020 | COUNTY | $2.11M | STATEWIDE TOTAL | $243.87M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

1/73 MALE 0 FEMALE

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

2/115 MALE 1 FEMALE
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

2,466 TOTAL REPORTS

2,359 TOTAL CONCERNS

1,759 TOTAL

1,159 VALID

764 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

764 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

1,159 VALID

34.8 VALID

34.8 PER 1,000 CHILDREN

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

2,359 TOTAL CONCERNS

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.

2020 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT
2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

898
TOTAL REPORTS

183
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE
104
2.9

MALE
79
14.5

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

56.8%

43.2%

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM

162
171
183
2018
2019
2020

$3,567,666
EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

$2.94M
COUNTY 2019

$294.39M
STATEWIDE TOTAL 2020

$3.57M
COUNTY 2020

$243.87M
STATEWIDE TOTAL 2020

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

7/73
MALE
FEMALE

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

3/115
MALE
FEMALE

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

59 (25.2%)
Sexual Abuse

80 (34.2%)
Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury

40 (17.1%)
Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury

16 (6.8%)
Serious Physical Neglect

30 (12.8%)
Engaging in Per Se Acts

9 (3.8%)
Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation

0 (0.0%)
Serious Mental Injury

0 (0.0%)
Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking

0 (0.0%)
Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
### 2020 Reports of General Protective Services

**Total Reports:** 5,202

**Valid Assessed Reports:** 1,342

**Number of Children Assessed:** 3,036

**Valid GPS Concerns by Type:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern Type</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Valid</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>667</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>282</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>280</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>361</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>174</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>166</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>118</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>120</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>107</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>59</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>101</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>24</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>35</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adopter in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Breakdown Reports Screened Out by Reason**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non face-to-face contact, no other assessment required</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child referred did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
<td>523</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>788</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>1,534</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One face-to-face contact, no further assessment required</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concerns previously assessed</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral made to community services</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient information reared</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courts visit, out of state</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family located out of state, referred elsewhere</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Notes:**

- Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

1,030
- TOTAL REPORTS

111
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- FEMALE: 0.9
- MALE: 8.2

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- MALE: 34 (30.6%)
- FEMALE: 77 (69.4%)

2020 EXPENDITURES
- CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

$9,267,222

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

0/73
- MALE: 0
- FEMALE: 0

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

8/115
- MALE: 4
- FEMALE: 4

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- SEXUAL ABUSE: 64 (52.5%)
- PHYSICAL ABUSE/BODILY INJURY: 37 (30.3%)
- REASONABLE LIKELIHOOD OF BODILY INJURY: 2 (1.6%)
- SERIOUS PHYSICAL NEGLECT: 15 (12.3%)
- ENGAGING IN PER SE ACTS: 2 (1.6%)
- LIKELIHOOD OF SEXUAL ABUSE/EXPLOITATION: 1 (0.8%)
- SERIOUS MENTAL INJURY: 0 (0.0%)
- SEVERE FORM OF TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS OR SEX TRAFFICKING: 1 (0.8%)
- MUNCHAUSEN SYNDROME BY PROXY/MEDICAL ABUSE: 0 (0.0%)

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

4,421 TOTAL REPORTS

2,898 SCREENED OUT
1,516 ASSESSED
7 AWAITING OUTCOME

1,031 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

2,243 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS
1,499 VALID

1,031 CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN
18.0 TOTAL
12.0 VALID

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>1,055</th>
<th>473</th>
<th>449</th>
<th>212</th>
<th>183</th>
<th>259</th>
<th>78</th>
<th>154</th>
<th>32</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>14</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non-faceto-face contact, no further assessment required</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Other reason</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One-faceto-face contact, no further assessment required</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concerns previously assessed</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral made to community services</td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate information on the referral</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case dismissed, out of state</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family located out of state, referral unsent</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1,600 1,200 800 400

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.

2,406 VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>678</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DELAWARE COUNTY 2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
## Elk County

**Rural** • Population: 30,340 • Population Under 18: 5,887

### 2020 Reports of Child Abuse

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total Reports</th>
<th>Substantiated Reports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>144</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### By Sex of Victim

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Suspected</th>
<th>Substantiated</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Per 1,000 Children

- **Suspected** Reports: 23.6
- **Substantiated** Reports: 6.1

### Types of Allegations

- **Sexual Abuse**: 8 (20.5%)
- **Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury**: 4 (10.3%)
- **Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury**: 21 (53.8%)
- **Serious Physical Neglect**: 6 (15.4%)
- **Engaging in Per Se Acts**: 0 (0.0%)
- **Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation**: 0 (0.0%)
- **Serious Mental Injury**: 0 (0.0%)
- **Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking**: 0 (0.0%)
- **Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse**: 0 (0.0%)

### Expenditures

- **Child Abuse Investigations and General Protective Services Assessments**
  - 2019: $438,222
  - 2020: $433,172

- **County Substantiated Total**: $294.39M
- **Statewide Total**: $243.87M

### 2020 Substantiated Fatalities

- **Male**: 0
- **Female**: 0

### 2020 Substantiated Near Fatalities

- **Male**: 0
- **Female**: 0

**Note:** CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.
**2020 Reports of General Protective Services**

**Total Reports:** 450

**Valid Assessed Reports:** 273

**Children Assessed:** 273

**Children Assessed Per 1,000 Children:** 46.4

**Valid Reports:** 66

**Invalid Reports:** 187

**Screened Out Reports:** 189

**Assessed Reports:** 261

**Awaiting Outcome Reports:** 0

### Breakdown: Reports Screened Out by Reason

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non-face-to-face contact, no other assessment required</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One face-to-face contact, no further assessment required</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concerns previously assessed, insufficient information on referral</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other referrals, out of state</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family located out of state, refer transferred</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Valid GPS Concerns by Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern Type</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Concerns:** 138

---

**Notes:**

- A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports.
- In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.

*Note: Effective 10/3/3030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.*
2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

1,002

- **88** SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

$5,159,067

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

- 2019: $4.96M
- 2020: $5.16M

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM

- **FEMALE**: 51 (58.0%)
- **MALE**: 37 (42.0%)

103 TOTAL ALLEGATIONS

- **25** (24.3%) Sexual Abuse
- **34** (33.0%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
- **17** (16.5%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
- **20** (19.4%) Serious Physical Neglect
- **3** (2.9%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
- **0** (0.0%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
- **0** (0.0%) Serious Mental Injury
- **2** (1.9%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
- **2** (1.9%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

- MALE: 2
- FEMALE: 0

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

- MALE: 2
- FEMALE: 0

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

5,952 TOTAL REPORTS

3,790 SCREENED OUT
2,162 ASSESSED
0 AWAITING OUTCOME

1,572 BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

80.3 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

4,728 BREAKDOWN TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

2,734 VALID CHILDREN ASSESSED

1,100 TOTAL CONCERNS

73+27 VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

NOTE: Effective 10/3/3030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

508
- TOTAL REPORTS
84
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

SEX OF VICTIM

FEMALE
51
60.7%

MALE
33
39.3%

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

MALE
584
66
2018
539
38
2019
508
84
2020

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

88 TOTAL ALLEGATIONS

- 38 (43.2%) Sexual Abuse
- 28 (31.8%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
- 13 (14.8%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
- 6 (6.8%) Serious Physical Neglect
- 0 (0.0%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
- 3 (3.4%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
- 0 (0.0%) Serious Mental Injury
- 0 (0.0%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
- 0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

SUSPECTED
32

SUBSTANTIATED
3

EXPENDITURES

$2,251,423
- CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019
$1.53M

2020
$2.25M

COUNTY

$294.39M

STATEWIDE

$243.87M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

1/73
- MALE
0
- FEMALE

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

4/115
- MALE
1
- FEMALE
3
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

2,324 TOTAL REPORTS

BREAKDOWN
REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

1,348 Non-face-to-face contact, no further assessment required
432 Referral did not allege abuse/neglect
142 Other
93 Information only
97 One face-to-face contact, no further assessment required
97 Concerns previously assessed
123 Referral made to community services
35 Inadequate information in referral
40 Law enforcement only
15 Costs/visit Out of state
0 Family located out of state, referral unsuitable

976 ASSESSED

576 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

65.3 VALID ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

1,654 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

922 VALID

1,341 TOTAL CONCERNS

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

Caregiver substance use
Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Truancy/educational neglect
Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Domestic violence
Inadequate basic needs
Lack of supervision
Inappropriate discipline
Other
Inadequate health care
Child acting out sexually
Abandonment/lack of caregiver
Child substance use disorder
Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)
Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)
Adoption disruption/dissolution
Isolation
Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
FOREST COUNTY

RURAL // POPULATION • 7,313 // POPULATION UNDER 18 • 785

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>TOTAL REPORTS</th>
<th>SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- **FEMALE**: 2.5
- **MALE**: 0

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- **SUBSTANTIATED**: 0
- **TOTAL**: 2

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- **Sexual Abuse**: 3 (100.0%)
- **Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury**: 0 (0.0%)
- **Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury**: 0 (0.0%)
- **Serious Physical Neglect**: 0 (0.0%)
- **Engaging in Per Se Acts**: 0 (0.0%)
- **Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation**: 0 (0.0%)
- **Serious Mental Injury**: 0 (0.0%)
- **Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking**: 0 (0.0%)
- **Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse**: 0 (0.0%)

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

- **2019**: $285,738
- **2020**: $292,071

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>COUNTY</th>
<th>STATEWIDE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$285,738</td>
<td>$294.39M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>$292,071</td>
<td>$243.87M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

- **MALE**: 0
- **FEMALE**: 0

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

- **MALE**: 0
- **FEMALE**: 0
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

38 TOTAL REPORTS

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

28 TOTAL REPORTS

19 VALID REPORTS

24.2 VALID GPS CONCERNS

26 TOTAL CONCERNS

- Caregiver substance use
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child from harm
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Truancy/educational neglect
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Domestic violence
- Inadequate basic needs
- Lack of supervision
- Inappropriate discipline
- Other
- Inadequate health care
- Child acting out sexually
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver
- Child substance use disorder
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
- Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)
- Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)
- Adoption disruption/dissolution
- Isolation
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
FRANKLIN COUNTY

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

458
- TOTAL REPORTS
- 53 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN
- FEMALE: 1.5
- MALE: 13.2

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS
- 25 SUSPECTED
- 2 SUBSTANTIATED

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS
- 2019: $1.76M
- 2020: $2.02M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES
- 1/73 MALE
- 0 FEMALE

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES
- 0/115 MALE
- 0 FEMALE

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS
- 27 (49.1%) Sexual Abuse
- 19 (34.5%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
- 4 (7.3%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
- 4 (7.3%) Serious Physical Neglect
- 0 (0.0%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
- 0 (0.0%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
- 0 (0.0%) Serious Mental Injury
- 0 (0.0%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
- 1 (1.8%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

2,187 TOTAL REPORTS

2,366 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

1,134 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

851 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED

68.3 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

511 SCREENED OUT

1,675 ASSESSED

1 AWAITING OUTCOME

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

1,679 TOTAL CONCERNS

Caregiver substance use - 224
Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child - 130
Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns - 216
Truancy/educational neglect - 202
Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing - 116
Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns - 89
Domestic violence - 78
Inadequate basic needs - 139
Lack of supervision - 112
Inappropriate discipline - 101
Other - 123
Inadequate health care - 44
Child acting out sexually - 34
Abandonment/lack of caregiver - 22
Child substance use disorder - 21
Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure - 12
Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator) - 12
Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator) - 2
Adoption disruption/dissolution - 1
Isolation - 1
Placed for care/adoption in violation of law - 0
Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder - 0

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
FULTON COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 14,506 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 2,918

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

46

- TOTAL REPORTS

5

- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Reported</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MALE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Reported</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CAKES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- SUSPECTED
- SUBSTANTIATED

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

$295,636

2019: $248,795
2020: $295,636

$294.39M

COUNTY

$243.87M

STATEWIDE TOTAL

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

0/115

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

0/73

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- 4 (66.7%) Sexual Abuse
- 2 (33.3%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
- 0 (0.0%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
- 0 (0.0%) Serious Physical Neglect
- 0 (0.0%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
- 0 (0.0%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
- 0 (0.0%) Serious Mental Injury
- 0 (0.0%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
- 0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

167 TOTAL REPORTS

6,000
5,000
4,000
3,000
2,000
1,000

SCREENED OUT
ASSESSSED
AWAITING OUTCOME

33
133
1

BREACKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

1,600
1,200
800
400

Non face-to-face contact, no other assessment not required
Referral did not allege abuse/neglect
Other reason
Information only
One face-to-face contact, another assessment not required
Concerns previously assessed
Referral made to community services
Insufficient information regarding severity
Lack of supervision
Law enforcement only
Costs/visit Out of state
Family located out of state, referred elsewhere

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

188 TOTAL

188

98 VALID

64 TOTAL

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

64.4 TOTAL

64.4

33.6 VALID

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

124 TOTAL CONCERNS

Caregiver substance use
Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Truancy/educational neglect
Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Domestic violence
Inadequate basic needs
Lack of supervision
Inappropriate discipline
Other
Inadequate health care
Abandonment/lack of caregiver
Child substance use disorder
Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)
Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)
Adoption disruption/dissolution
Isolation
Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder

NOTE: Effective 10/3/3030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.

2020 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT 92
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

155

16

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

75.0%

25.0%

2018 2019 2020

7 46 30 16

MUNCHAUSEN SYNDROME BY PROXY/MEDICAL ABUSE

$984,158

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

$984,158

$876,865

$294.39M

$243.87M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

0/115

0/73
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

900 TOTAL REPORTS

BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

183 TOTAL

800 TOTAL

263 VALID

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

112.5 TOTAL

37.0 VALID

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

TOTAL REPORTS

SCREENED OUT

369

ASSESSED

530

AWAITING OUTCOME

1

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

385 TOTAL CONCERNS

Caregiver substance use

99

Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child

38

Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns

25

Truancy/educational neglect

46

Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing

32

Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns

15

Domestic violence

11

Inadequate basic needs

23

Lack of supervision

18

Inappropriate discipline

20

Other

7

Inadequate health care

4

Abandonment/lack of caregiver

19

Child acting out sexually

5

Child substance use disorder

9

Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure

11

Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)

1

Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)

2

Adoption disruption/dissolution

0

Isolation

0

Placed for care/adoption in violation of law

0

Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder

0

NOTE: Effective 10/3/3030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
HUNTINGDON COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 45,369 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 8,272

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

122
TOTAL REPORTS

16
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- **FEMALE**: 14.7
- **MALE**: 1.9

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- **FEMALE**: 56.3%
- **MALE**: 43.8%

- **SUBSTANTIATED**: 16
- **SUSPECTED**: 7

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- **Sexual Abuse**: 11 (52.4%)
- **Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury**: 5 (23.8%)
- **Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury**: 1 (4.8%)
- **Serious Physical Neglect**: 0 (0.0%)
- **Engaging in Per Se Acts**: 8 (43.8%)
- **Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation**: 3 (14.3%)
- **Serious Mental Injury**: 0 (0.0%)
- **Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking**: 0 (0.0%)
- **Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse**: 0 (0.0%)

EXPENDITURES

- **2020**: $2,033,842
- **2019**: $2,02M
- **2020 SUBSTANTIATED**: $294.39M
- **2019 SUBSTANTIATED**: $243.87M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

- **0/73**

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

- **0/115**
**2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES**

**674**

TOTAL REPORTS

**710**

TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

**53.1**

VALID ASSESSED REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

**285**

VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

**439**

VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

**85.8**

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

**637**

TOTAL CONCERNS

**NOTE:** Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

277

TOTAL REPORTS

25

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

18.1

FEMALE

1.6

14

56.0%

MALE

11

44.0%

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUSPECTED

SUBSTANTIATED

17

1

2020 EXPENDITURES

$2,186,943

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019

$2.07M

2020

$2.19M

$294.39M

COUNTY

$243.87M

STATEWIDE TOTAL

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

0/73

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

1/115

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

9 (34.6%)

Sexual Abuse

5 (19.2%)

Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury

6 (23.1%)

Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury

2 (7.7%)

Serious Physical Neglect

1 (3.8%)

Engaging in Per Se Acts

0 (0.0%)

Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation

3 (11.5%)

Serious Mental Injury

0 (0.0%)

Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking

0 (0.0%)

Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,156 TOTAL REPORTS

1,112 TOTAL

VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

305

BREAKDOWN

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

72.7

TOTAL

VALID

INVALID

402

754

0

SCREENED OUT

ASSESSED

AWAITING OUTCOME

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

697 TOTAL CONCERNS

Caregiver substance use

Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child

Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns

Truancy/educational neglect

Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing

Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns

Domestic violence

Inadequate basic needs

Lack of supervision

Inappropriate discipline

Other

Inadequate health care

Child acting out sexually

Abandonment/lack of caregiver

Child substance use disorder

Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure

Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)

Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)

Adoption disruption/dissolution

Isolation

Placed for care/adoption in violation of law

Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder

NOTE: Effective 10/3/3030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
JEFFERSON COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 43,846 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 9,316

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

189

- TOTAL REPORTS

59

- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2020 EXPENDITURES

CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

- 2019: $1.84M
- 2020: $890,608

$890,608

COUNTY

$243.87M

STATEWIDE TOTAL

$294.39M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

0/73

- MALE

0

- FEMALE

0

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

1/115

- MALE

1

- FEMALE

0

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- 19 (31.1%) Sexual Abuse
- 14 (23.0%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
- 8 (13.1%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
- 15 (24.6%) Serious Physical Neglect
- 5 (8.2%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
- 0 (0.0%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
- 0 (0.0%) Serious Mental Injury
- 0 (0.0%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
- 0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE

- 22

37.3%

MALE

- 37

62.7%

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

- 9 SUBSTANTIATED

- 2 SUSPECTED

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
## 2020 Reports of General Protective Services

### Breakdown

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non-face-to-face contact, no further assessment required</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
<td>39</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Initially referred to CPS for non-abuse/neglect</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concerns previously assessed</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral made to community services</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient information on the referral</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Court's visit Out of state</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family located out of state, referral verified</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Breakdown

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Number</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/ intellectual disability concerns</td>
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<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>65</td>
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<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/ inadequate housing</td>
<td>80</td>
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<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/ intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>40</td>
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<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Breakdown

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total reports</td>
<td>905</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total assessed reports</td>
<td>961</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid assessed reports</td>
<td>529</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total children assessed</td>
<td>362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid children assessed</td>
<td>56.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total children assessed per 1,000 children</td>
<td>103.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total concerns</td>
<td>729</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
JUNIATA COUNTY

RURAL  •  POPULATION • 24,624  •  POPULATION UNDER 18 • 5,573

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

90  TOTAL REPORTS
23  SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE
15  65.2%

MALE
8  34.8%

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

2018  2019  2020
70  79  90  9  4  23

EXPENDITURES  CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019  $328,956
2020  $430,500

COUNTY  STATEWIDE  TOTAL

$294.39M  $243.87M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES
0/73  MALE  FEMALE

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES
0/115  MALE  FEMALE

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

380 TOTAL REPORTS

394 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

199 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

70.7 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

267 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

47.9 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

401 TOTAL CONCERNS

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. Some reports may have more than one child assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE
2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

654
- TOTAL REPORTS

119
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SEX OF VICTIM</th>
<th>MALE</th>
<th>FEMALE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

54.6% FEMALE
45.4% MALE

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>SUBSTANTIATED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$7,026,160 EXPENDITURES
- CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>COUNTY</th>
<th>STATEWIDE TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$6.59M</td>
<td>$294.39M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>$7.03M</td>
<td>$243.87M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

127 TOTAL ALLEGATIONS

- Sexual Abuse: 31 (24.4%)
- Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury: 64 (50.4%)
- Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury: 14 (11.0%)
- Serious Physical Neglect: 9 (7.1%)
- Engaging in Per Se Acts: 7 (5.5%)
- Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation: 2 (1.6%)
- Serious Mental Injury: 0 (0.0%)
- Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking: 0 (0.0%)
- Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse: 0 (0.0%)

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES
- MALE 1
- FEMALE 0

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES
- MALE 2
- FEMALE 0
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

3,905 TOTAL REPORTS

BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

1,603 VALID

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

112.6 TOTAL

58.2 VALID

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

Non face-to-face contact, no other assessment required 0
Referral did not allege abuse/neglect 384
Other 145
Information only 6
One face-to-face contact, no further assessment required 26
Concerns previously assessed 29
Referral made to community services 14
Inadequate information available on request 38
Law enforcement only 1
Court visit, out of state 15
Family located out of state, referral unconfirmed 7

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

5,931
TOTAL REPORTS

3,572
SCREENED OUT

2,359
ASSESSED

0
AWAITING OUTCOME

5,931
TOTAL REPORTS

3,352
TOTAL

1,519
VALID

1,100
VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

26.2
VALID ASSESSED REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

3,352
TOTAL

1,519
VALID

26.2
TOTAL

11.9
VALID

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

2,479
TOTAL CONCERNS

2,479
TOTAL CONCERNS

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
LAWRENCE COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 86,727 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 17,289

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

261
- TOTAL REPORTS

37
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM

FEMALE
- 22
- 59.5%

MALE
- 15
- 40.5%

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

14 SUSPECTED

1 SUBSTANTIATED

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

42 TOTAL ALLEGATIONS

- 11 (26.2%) Sexual Abuse
- 20 (47.6%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
- 2 (4.8%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
- 3 (7.1%) Serious Physical Neglect
- 2 (4.8%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
- 2 (4.8%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
- 0 (0.0%) Serious Mental Injury
- 2 (4.8%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
- 0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

EXPENDITURES

CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019 $990,684

2020 $1,103,425

2019 STATEWIDE TOTAL $294.39M

2020 STATEWIDE TOTAL $243.87M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES 0/73

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES 1/115
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,205 TOTAL REPORTS

1,563 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

391 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

1,032 ASSESSED

172 SCREENED OUT

1 AWAITING OUTCOME

848 TOTAL CONCERNS

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

1,563 TOTAL

565 VALID

32.7 VALID PER 1,000 CHILDREN

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
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2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

374

- TOTAL REPORTS

48

- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- FEMALE: 1.5
- MALE: 11.7

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- SUSPECTED: 45.8%
- SUBSTANTIATED: 54.2%

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2020

- COUNTY: $924,160
- STATEWIDE TOTAL: $294.39M

2019

- COUNTY: $678,492
- STATEWIDE TOTAL: $243.87M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

- MALE: 1
- FEMALE: 0

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

- MALE: 0
- FEMALE: 0

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- 21 (38.9%) Sexual Abuse
- 15 (27.8%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
- 7 (13.0%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
- 10 (18.5%) Serious Physical Neglect
- 1 (1.9%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
- 0 (0.0%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
- 0 (0.0%) Serious Mental Injury
- 0 (0.0%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
- 0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,751 TOTAL REPORTS

1,160 Screened Out
591 Assessed
0Awaiting Outcome

1,130 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

872 TOTAL

113 VALID

872 TOTAL

27.2 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

299 TOTAL CONCERNS

Valid GPS Concerns by Type

Caregiver substance use
Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Truancy/educational neglect
Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Domestic violence
Inadequate basic needs
Lack of supervision
Inappropriate discipline
Other
Inadequate health care
Child acting out sexually
Abandonment/lack of caregiver
Child substance use disorder
Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)
Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)
Adoption disruption/dissolution
Isolation
Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder

NOTE: Effective 10/3/3030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
LEHIGH COUNTY

URBAN / POPULATION • 365,052 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 82,786

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

1,122

TOTAL REPORTS

143

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

1,480
1,519
1,122

FEMALE
101
70.6%

MALE
42
29.4%

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

13.6

FEMALE
1.7

MALE
1.7

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM

186
155
143

2018
2019
2020

$5,965,932

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019

$5.96M

2020

$5.97M

COUNTY

STATEWIDE TOTAL

$294.39M

$243.87M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

0

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

4

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

73 (47.1%)

Sexual Abuse

30 (19.4%)

Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury

25 (16.1%)

Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury

14 (9.0%)

Serious Physical Neglect

5 (3.2%)

Engaging in Per Se Acts

4 (2.6%)

Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation

2 (1.3%)

Serious Mental Injury

0 (0.0%)

Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking

2 (1.3%)

Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

**TOTAL REPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SCREENED OUT</th>
<th>ASSESSED</th>
<th>AWAITING OUTCOME</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1,340</td>
<td>3,375</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED**

- **TOTAL**
  - 4,604
- **VALID**
  - 1,339
- **INVALID**
  - 325

**CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN**

- **TOTAL**
  - 55.6
- **VALID**
  - 21.7

**BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON**

- Non face-to-face contact, no further assessment required: 442
- Refer did not allege abuse/neglect: 275
- Other: 145
- Information only: 145
- One face-to-face contact, no further assessment required: 131
- Concerns previous assessed: 104
- Information already on file: 32
- Community services already referred: 30
- Inadequate supervision: 26
- Insufficient information on file: 25
- Law enforcement only: 13
- Courtesy visit (Out of state): 7
- Family located out of state, referral transferred: 6
- Insufficient information to assess the GPS referral: 5
- Referral did not allege abuse/neglect: 5
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 4
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 2
- Other reasons: 0

**VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE**

- Caregiver substance use: 569
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 211
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 277
- Truancy/educational neglect: 246
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 145
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 172
- Domestic violence: 185
- Inadequate basic needs: 130
- Lack of supervision: 61
- Inappropriate discipline: 99
- Other: 53
- Inadequate health care: 105
- Child acting out sexually: 52
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 26
- Child substance use disorder: 29
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 35
- Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator): 9
- Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator): 2
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
- Isolation: 0
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Other: 0

**TOTAL REPORTS**

- 6,000
- 4,718
- 3,375
- 1,339

**2,406 TOTAL CONCERNS**

- Caregiver substance use: 569
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 211
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 277
- Truancy/educational neglect: 246
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 145
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 172
- Domestic violence: 185
- Inadequate basic needs: 130
- Lack of supervision: 61
- Inappropriate discipline: 99
- Other: 53
- Inadequate health care: 105
- Child acting out sexually: 52
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 26
- Child substance use disorder: 29
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 35
- Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator): 9
- Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator): 2
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
- Isolation: 0
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Other: 0

**NOTE:** Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen outs reasons (*) were removed entirely.
LUZERNE COUNTY

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

824
- TOTAL REPORTS
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- 1.6 FEMALE
- 13.2 MALE

CASUALTIES OF REPEAT ABUSE

- 32 SUSPECTED
- 3 SUBSTANTIATED

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- 52 (45.2%) Sexual Abuse
- 33 (28.7%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
- 6 (5.2%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
- 17 (14.8%) Serious Physical Neglect
- 6 (5.2%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
- 0 (0.0%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
- 1 (0.9%) Serious Mental Injury
- 0 (0.0%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
- 0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

EXPERDIENCES

CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

- $7,853,759

- 2019 $6.86M COUNTY $294.39M STATEWIDE
- 2020 $7.85M COUNTY $243.87M STATEWIDE

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

- 3 MALE
- 2 FEMALE

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

- 5 MALE
- 0 FEMALE

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
### 2020 Reports of General Protective Services

**Total Reports:** 4,097

**Valid Assessed Reports:** 1,126

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Breakdown</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Valid</th>
<th>Invalid</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reports Screened Out</td>
<td>1,474</td>
<td>667</td>
<td>807</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assessed</td>
<td>2,610</td>
<td>453</td>
<td>2,157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waiting Outcome</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Children Assessed Per 1,000 Children:** 63.0

**Total Reports Screened Out by Reason**

1. Non-face-to-face contact, no other assessment required: 667
2. Referral did not allege abuse/neglect: 70
3. Other: 177
4. Information only: 17
5. One-face-to-face contact, no further assessment required: 241
6. Concerns previously assessed: 74
7. Referral made to community services: 153
8. Insufficient information on the referral: 53
9. Law enforcement only: 14
10. Child located out of state, referral transferred: 14
11. Family located out of state, referral transferred: 0

**Valid GPS Concerns by Type**

- Caregiver substance use: 702
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 335
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 146
- Truancy/educational neglect: 112
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 191
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 185
- Domestic violence: 242
- Inadequate basic needs: 150
- Lack of supervision: 105
- Inappropriate discipline: 91
- Other: 85
- Inadequate health care: 69
- Child acting out sexually: 26
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 34
- Child substance use disorder: 20
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 32
- Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator): 2
- Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator): 1
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
- Isolation: 1
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0

**Notes:**

A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns. Therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.

*NOTE: Effective 10/3/3030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.*
LYCOMING COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 114,330 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 23,461

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

389
- TOTAL REPORTS
85
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

MALE
- SUSPECTED: 39
- SUBSTANTIATED: 10

FEMALE
- SUSPECTED: 44
- SUBSTANTIATED: 3

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

2018 2019 2020

$1,996,829 EXPENDITURES
- CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019
- $1.96M
2020
- $2M

COUNTY
STATEWIDE TOTAL
$294.39M
$243.87M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

1/73 MALE
0 FEMALE

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

1/115 MALE
0 FEMALE

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

97 TOTAL ALLEGATIONS

- 19 (19.6%) Sexual Abuse
- 33 (34.0%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
- 30 (30.9%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
- 3 (3.1%) Serious Physical Neglect
- 5 (5.2%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
- 3 (3.1%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
- 4 (4.1%) Serious Mental Injury
- 0 (0.0%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
- 0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
### 2020 Reports of General Protective Services

**Total Reports:** 1,838

**Valid Assessed Reports:** 357

**Number of Children Assessed:** 741

**Children Assessed per 1,000 Children:** 31.6

**Valid GPS Concerns by Type**

- Caregiver substance use: 135
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 64
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 60
- Truancy/educational neglect: 72
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 65
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 36
- Domestic violence: 44
- Inadequate basic needs: 41
- Lack of supervision: 28
- Inappropriate discipline: 14
- Other: 17
- Inadequate health care: 14
- Child acting out sexually: 8
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 7
- Child substance use disorder: 2
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 4
- Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator): 1
- Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator): 0
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
- Isolation: 0
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0

**Total Concerns:** 612

**Notes:** A report may have more than one concern; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.

---

**Breakdown Reports Screened Out by Reason**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non-face-to-face contact, no further assessment required</td>
<td>410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One face-to-face contact, no further assessment required</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Notes:** Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

242 TOTAL REPORTS

28 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>SUBSTANTIATED</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>283</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>277</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VICTIM</th>
<th>SUBSTANTIATED</th>
<th>SUSPECTED</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MALE</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>46.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FEMALE</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>53.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- 7 (22.6%) Sexual Abuse
- 5 (16.1%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
- 8 (25.8%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
- 9 (29.0%) Serious Physical Neglect
- 2 (6.5%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
- 0 (0.0%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
- 0 (0.0%) Serious Mental Injury
- 0 (0.0%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
- 0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>COUNTY</th>
<th>STATEWIDE TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$1.25M</td>
<td>$294.39M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>$1.11M</td>
<td>$243.87M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

0/73 MALE
0/73 FEMALE

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

2/115 MALE
0/115 FEMALE
### 2020 Reports of General Protective Services

**Total Reports:** 1,151

- **Screened Out:** 406
- **Assessed:** 745
- **Awaiting Outcome:** 0

**Breakdown Valid Assessed Reports:**

- **Total:** 1,208
- **Valid:** 590
- **Invalid:** 618

**Children Assessed Per 1,000 Children:**

- **Total:** 147.3
- **Valid:** 71.9

### Valid GPS Concerns by Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
MERCER COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 111,518 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 21,873

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

417
- TOTAL REPORTS

82
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

Male: 19.1
Female: 3.7

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

Male: 43
Female: 10

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- Sexual Abuse: 33 (39.8%)
- Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury: 21 (25.3%)
- Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury: 17 (20.5%)
- Serious Physical Neglect: 10 (12.0%)
- Engaging in Per Se Acts: 2 (2.4%)
- Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation: 0 (0.0%)
- Serious Mental Injury: 0 (0.0%)
- Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking: 0 (0.0%)
- Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse: 0 (0.0%)

EXPENDITURES

- 2019: $2.92M
- 2020: $1.46M

COUNTY STATEWIDE TOTAL

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

0/73
- Male: 0
- Female: 0

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

2/115
- Male: 1
- Female: 1
### 2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

**1,549 TOTAL REPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Screened Out</th>
<th>Assessed</th>
<th>awaiting outcome</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>454</td>
<td>1,095</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**1,777 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS**

**610 VALID**

**81.2 TOTAL**

**1,736 TOTAL CONCERNS**

**56+44**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CONCERNS BY TYPE</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>VALID</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>326</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>261</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>172</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>190</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>167</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>104</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>92</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>116</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>79</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>24</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**2020 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT**

**NOTE:** Effective 10/3/3030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

211

TOTAL REPORTS

33

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE

22

66.7%

MALE

11

33.3%

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

2020

SUBSTANTIATED

33

3

SUBSTANTIATED

$1,630,338

EXPENDITURES

CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019

$1.73M

COUNTY

$294.39M

STATEWIDE TOTAL

2020

$1.63M

$243.87M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

0/115

MALE

FEMALE

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

1/73

MALE

FEMALE

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

16 (45.7%)

Sexual Abuse

7 (20.0%)

Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury

5 (14.3%)

Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury

5 (14.3%)

Serious Physical Neglect

0 (0.0%)

Engaging in Per Se Acts

2 (5.7%)

Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation

0 (0.0%)

Serious Mental Injury

0 (0.0%)

Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking

0 (0.0%)

Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

873 TOTAL REPORTS

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non face-to-face contact, no other contact available</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One face-to-face contact, insufficient information available</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concerns previously assessed</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral made to community services</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient information</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information available</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cost-recovery</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Out of state</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of family</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a report of abuse, neglect, or exploitation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No further assessment</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.

1,016 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/ inadequate housing</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
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<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

862 TOTAL CONCERNS
**MONROE COUNTY**

**RURAL / POPULATION • 168,032 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 33,335**

### 2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

- **408** TOTAL REPORTS
- **96** SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

**NOTE:** CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

### CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- **FEMALE:** 2.9
- **MALE:** 12.2

### CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- **27** SUSPECTED
- **4** SUBSTANTIATED

### TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- **29** (29.6%) Sexual Abuse
- **33** (33.7%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
- **13** (13.3%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
- **19** (19.4%) Serious Physical Neglect
- **2** (2.0%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
- **1** (1.0%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
- **0** (0.0%) Serious Mental Injury
- **Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse**

### EXPENDITURES

- **$3,949,688** EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

### 2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

- **2/73** MALE
- **0** FEMALE

### 2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

- **2/115** MALE
- **1** FEMALE
**2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES**

**TOTAL REPORTS:** 2,067

- **SCREENED OUT:** 1,083
- **ASSESSED:** 981
- **AWAITING OUTCOME:** 3

**BREAKDOWN**

- Reports screened out by reason:
  - Non-face-to-face contact, no further assessment required: 104
  - Referral did not allege abuse/neglect: 91
  - Other reason: 134
  - Information only: 309
  - One face-to-face contact, no further assessment required: 295
  - Concerns previously assessed: 140
  - Referral made to community services: 10
  - Inadequate information is on file: 18
  - Insufficient information on file: 12
  - Law enforcement only: 8
  - Court visit/Out of state: 6
  - Family located out of state, referral transferred: 5

**VALID ASSESSED REPORTS:**

- **TOTAL:** 1,371
- **VALID:** 740
- **INVALID:** 511

**CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN**

- **TOTAL:** 41.1
- **VALID:** 22.2

**BREAKDOWN**

- Total reports: 2,067
- Reports screened out: 1,083
- Reports assessed: 981
- Reports awaiting outcome: 3

**VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Valid</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>363</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>131</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>67</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>84</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>29</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL CONCERNS:** 1,036

**VALID GPS CONCERNS:**

- **TOTAL:** 1,371
- **VALID:** 740

**NOTE:** Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

1,065 TOTAL REPORTS
89 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

2018 2019 2020
MALE 1,431 1,432 1,065
FEMALE 126 149 89

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM
FEMALE 46 51.7%
MALE 43 48.3%

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN
6.0
0.5

SERIAL ALLEGATIONS

31 (33.7%)
Sexual Abuse
30 (32.6%)
Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
12 (13.0%)
Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
15 (16.3%)
Serious Physical Neglect
2 (2.2%)
Engaging in Per Se Acts
0 (0.0%)
Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
1 (1.1%)
Serious Mental Injury
1 (1.1%)
Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
0 (0.0%)
Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

EXPENDITURES
CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019 $3.83M
COUNTY $294.39M
STATEWIDE $243.87M
2020 $2.97M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES
2/73 MALE 1 FEMALE 1
5/115 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES
3 MALE 2 FEMALE 125 2020 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

5,100 TOTAL REPORTS
4,100 SCREENERED OUT
1,000 ASSESSED
0 AWAITING OUTCOME

576 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS
1,474 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED
831 VALID CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN
4.7 TOTAL VALID

1,217 TOTAL CONCERNS

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

- Caregiver substance use: 481
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 166
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 53
- Truancy/educational neglect: 47
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 85
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 99
- Domestic violence: 75
- Inadequate basic needs: 36
- Lack of supervision: 48
- Inappropriate discipline: 21
- Other: 32
- Inadequate health care: 28
- Child acting out sexually: 2
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 19
- Child substance use disorder: 6
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 16
- Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator): 2
- Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator): 1
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
- Isolation: 0
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed, with valid assessed reports.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY 2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

64
- TOTAL REPORTS
6
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN
- 17.3
   - FEMALE: 1.6
   - MALE: 17.3

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE
- 3 SUSPECTED
- 0 SUBSTANTIATED

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- 1 (16.7%) Sexual Abuse
- 2 (33.3%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
- 2 (33.3%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
- 0 (0.0%) Serious Physical Neglect
- 1 (16.7%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
- 0 (0.0%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
- 0 (0.0%) Serious Mental Injury
- 0 (0.0%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
- 0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

EXPENDITURES
- CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2020 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT
### 2020 Reports of General Protective Services

#### Breakdown of Reports Screened Out by Reason

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non-face-to-face contact, no further assessment required</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One face-to-face contact, no further assessment required</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concerns previously assessed</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral made to community services</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient information on the referral</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courts visit, out of state</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family located out of state</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disorder</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Breakdown of Children Assessed

- **Total Reports:** 246
- **Valid Assessed Reports:** 198
- **Children Assessed per 1,000 Children:** 53.6
- **Total Concerns:** 10
- **Valid GPS Concerns by Type:**
  - Caregiver substance use: 4
  - Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 0
  - Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 0
  - Truancy/educational neglect: 0
  - Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 0
  - Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 0
  - Domestic violence: 1
  - Inadequate basic needs: 2
  - Lack of supervision: 0
  - Inappropriate discipline: 1
  - Other: 1
  - Inadequate health care: 1
  - Child acting out sexually: 1
  - Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 0
  - Child substance use disorder: 0
  - Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 0
  - Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator): 0
  - Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator): 0
  - Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
  - Isolation: 0
  - Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
  - Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0

#### Notes

- A report may have more than one concern for each child, so the total number of concerns will be larger than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child may be involved with valid concerns, therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.

- Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

784
TOTAL REPORTS
129
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

54 (40.6%) Sexual Abuse
21 (15.8%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
28 (21.1%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
19 (14.3%) Serious Physical Neglect
3 (2.3%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
5 (3.8%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
2 (1.5%) Serious Mental Injury
1 (0.8%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019 $5.14M
2020 $5.55M

COUNTY $294.39M
STATEWIDE TOTAL $243.87M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES 0/73
2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES 1/115
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

TOTAL REPORTS: 3,842

2,006 SCREENED OUT
1,835 ASSESSED
1 AWAITING OUTCOME

BREAKDOWN:

- TOTAL: 2,006
- VALID: 1,835
- INVALID: 171

VALID ASSESSED REPORTS: 1,034
CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN: 44.5
VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE:

- Caregiver substance use: 534
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk: 209
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 305
- Truancy/educational neglect: 137
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 160
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 193
- Domestic violence: 221
- Inadequate basic needs: 100
- Lack of supervision: 55
- Inappropriate discipline: 77
- Other: 82
- Inadequate health care: 85
- Child acting out sexually: 35
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 26
- Child substance use disorder: 61
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 15
- Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator): 4
- Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator): 2
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 2
- Isolation: 1
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0

TOTAL CONCERNS: 2,304
VALID GPS CONCERNS: 2,705

NOTE: Effective 10/3/3030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 91,761 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 18,023

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

418

- TOTAL REPORTS

64

- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2020 EXPENDITURES

$1,845,298

- EXPENDITURES

CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019

$1.71M

COUNTY

2020

$1.85M

STATEWIDE

$294.39M

TOTAL

$243.87M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

2/73

- MALE

0

- FEMALE

0

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

0/115

- MALE

0

- FEMALE

0

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

67

- TOTAL ALLEGATIONS

23 (34.3%)

- Sexual Abuse

10 (14.9%)

- Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury

19 (28.4%)

- Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury

12 (17.9%)

- Serious Physical Neglect

0 (0.0%)

- Engaging in Per Se Acts

2 (3.0%)

- Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation

1 (1.5%)

- Serious Mental Injury

0 (0.0%)

- Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking

0 (0.0%)

- Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

37

- SUSPECTED

2

- SUBSTANTIATED

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

2,512 TOTAL REPORTS

2,380 ASSESSED

1,213 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

3,861 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED

1,824 VALID CHILDREN ASSESSED

214.2 CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

214.2 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

101.2 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

2,740 TOTAL CONCERNS

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

163

TOTAL REPORTS

24

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

2020 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT
### 2020 Reports of General Protective Services

- **Total Reports**: 619
- **Total Reports Screened Out**: 250
- **Reports Assessed**: 369
- **Awaiting Outcome**: 0
- **Valid Assessed Reports**: 208
- **Total Valid GPS Concerns**: 390

#### Breakdown of Reports Screened Out by Reason

- Non-face-to-face contact, no further assessment required: 71
- Referral did not allege abuse/neglect: 94
- Other: 28
- Information only: 3
- One face-to-face contact, no further assessment required: 4
- Concerns previously assessed: 28
- Referral made to community services: 0
- Inadequate information, areas of concern: 7
- Law enforcement only: 4
- Court order, out of state: 0
- Family located out of state, refer to surrounding district: 0
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0

#### Valid GPS Concerns by Type

- Caregiver substance use: 106
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 28
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 56
- Truancy/educational neglect: 28
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 25
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 32
- Domestic violence: 33
- Inadequate basic needs: 11
- Lack of supervision: 12
- Inappropriate discipline: 12
- Other: 26
- Inadequate health care: 8
- Child acting out sexually: 3
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 3
- Child substance use disorder: 3
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 3
- Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator): 0
- Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator): 1
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
- Isolation: 0

**Notes:**

- A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns, therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.

---

*NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.*
2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

3,454

<table>
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<th>Year</th>
<th>Total Reports</th>
<th>Suspected Reports</th>
<th>Substantiated Reports</th>
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<td>5,522</td>
<td>945</td>
<td>412</td>
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<tr>
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<td>5,270</td>
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<td>2020</td>
<td>3,454</td>
<td>642</td>
<td>412</td>
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2020 EXPENDITURES

$35,324,704

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>County Expenditures</th>
<th>Statewide Expenditures</th>
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<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$35.32M</td>
<td>$294.39M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>$35.32M</td>
<td>$243.87M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

17/73 MALE FEMALE

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

29/115 MALE FEMALE

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

17,809 TOTAL REPORTS

9,397 SCREENED OUT

8,411 ASSESSED

1 AWAITING OUTCOME

BREAKDOWN
REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

366 Non-face-to-face contact, no further assessment required
1,704 Referral did not allege abuse/neglect
929 Other reason
829 One face-to-face contact, no further assessment required
363 Concerns previously assessed
2,040 Referral made to community services
1,325 Insufficient information to assess
206 Law enforcement only
211 Out of state
21 Family located out of state, referral transferred

12,031 TOTAL

3,880 VALID

2,874 BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

TOTAL 34.8

VALID 11.2

5,406 VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

TOTAL CONCERNS

Caregiver substance use 1,180
Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child 429
Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns 416
Truancy/educational neglect 303
Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing 466
Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns 378
Domestic violence 295
Inadequate basic needs 307
Lack of supervision 321
Inappropriate discipline 163
Other 261
Inadequate health care 281
Abandonment/lack of caregiver 105
Child substance use disorder 195
Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator) 35
Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure 211
Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator) 46
Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator) 5
Adoption disruption/dissolution 4
Isolation 3
Placed for care/adoption in violation of law 0
Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder 2

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2020, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
## PIKE COUNTY

**RURAL** / POPULATION • 55,453 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 10,032

### 2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

- **154** TOTAL REPORTS
- **23** SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

**NOTE:** CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

### EXPENDITURES

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<th>Year</th>
<th>County</th>
<th>Statewide Total</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$662,597</td>
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<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>$774,393</td>
<td>$243.87M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

#### PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- **FEMALE**
  - 2018: 147
  - 2019: 186
  - 2020: 154
  - **TOTAL (60.9%)**

- **MALE**
  - 2018: 20
  - 2019: 37
  - 2020: 23
  - **TOTAL (39.1%)**

#### SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM

- **FEMALE**
  - 2018: 15
  - 2019: 15
  - 2020: 12
  - **TOTAL (2.3)**

- **MALE**
  - 2018: 9
  - 2019: 12
  - 2020: 11
  - **TOTAL (15.4)**

### TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- **SEXUAL ABUSE** (21.7%)
- **PHYSICAL ABUSE/BODILY INJURY** (60.9%)
- **REASONABLE LIKELIHOOD OF BODILY INJURY** (13.0%)
- **SERIOUS PHYSICAL NEGLECT** (4.3%)
- **ENGAGING IN PER SE ACTS** (0.0%)
- **LIKELIHOOD OF SEXUAL ABUSE/EXPLOITATION** (0.0%)
- **SERIOUS MENTAL INJURY** (0.0%)
- **SEVERE FORM OF TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS OR SEX TRAFFICKING** (0.0%)
- **MUNCHAUSEN SYNDROME BY PROXY/MEDICAL ABUSE** (0.0%)

### EXPENDITURES

- **CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS**
  - **COUNTY** $774,393
  - **STATEWIDE TOTAL** $294.39M

### 2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

- **0/73**
  - **MALE**
  - **FEMALE**

### 2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

- **0/115**
  - **MALE**
  - **FEMALE**
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOTAL REPORTS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SCREENED OUT</td>
<td>151</td>
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<td>ASSESSED</td>
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<tr>
<td>AWAITING OUTCOME</td>
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VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

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<td>232</td>
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CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

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<tr>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>73.5</th>
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VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOTAL CONCERNS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>90</td>
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<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
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<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
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<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>78</td>
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<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>17</td>
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<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
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<td>Lack of supervision</td>
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<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
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<td>Other</td>
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<td>Inadequate health care</td>
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<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>8</td>
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<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
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<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
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<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

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NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

91 TOTAL REPORTS

6 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

SEXUAL ABUSE (42.9%)
PHYSICAL ABUSE/BODILY INJURY (28.6%)
REASONABLE LIKELIHOOD OF BODILY INJURY (0.0%)
SERIOUS PHYSICAL NEGLECT (28.6%)
ENGAGING IN PER SE ACTS (0.0%)
LIKELIHOOD OF SEXUAL ABUSE/EXPLOITATION (0.0%)
SERIOUS MENTAL INJURY (0.0%)
SEVERE FORM OF TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS OR SEX TRAFFICKING (0.0%)
MUNCHAUSEN SYNDROME BY PROXY/MEDICAL ABUSE (0.0%)

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE 26.0
MALE 1.7

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM

FEMALE 66.7%
MALE 33.3%

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

MALE 2
FEMALE 4

SUSPECTED 14
SUBSTANTIATED 3

$443,681 EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019 COUNTY $449,971 STATEWIDE $294.39M TOTAL $243.87M

2020 COUNTY $443,681 STATEWIDE $294.39M TOTAL $243.87M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES 0/73
2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES 0/115
### 2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Reports</th>
<th>279</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Reports</td>
<td>6,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>204</strong></td>
<td>ASSESSED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>0</strong></td>
<td>AWAITING OUTCOME</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>75</strong></td>
<td>SCREENED OUT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### BREAKDOWN

**REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non face-to-face contact or no other assessment required</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other reason</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One face-to-face contact, no further assessment required</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concerns previously assessed</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral made to non-protective community services</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient information in referral</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information inconclusive</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>County visit out of state</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family located out of state, refer if needed</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### BREAKDOWN

**VALID ASSESSED REPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total</th>
<th>330</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Valid</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### BREAKDOWN

**CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total</th>
<th>94.3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Valid</td>
<td>33.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invalid</td>
<td>61.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### NOTES:

A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns exceeds the number of children assessed. Thus, the number of children assessed exceeds the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the total number of reports.
SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 142,674 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 28,208

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

414

TOTAL REPORTS

62

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SEX</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FEMALE</td>
<td>533</td>
<td>556</td>
<td>414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MALE</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SEX</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FEMALE</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>72.6%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MALE</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>27.4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REPORTS</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FEMALE</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MALE</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>147</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>COUNTY</th>
<th>STATEWIDE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$3.38M</td>
<td>$294.39M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>$3.38M</td>
<td>$243.87M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REPORTS</th>
<th>MALE</th>
<th>FEMALE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1/73</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REPORTS</th>
<th>MALE</th>
<th>FEMALE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1/115</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 2020 Reports of General Protective Services

**Total Reports:** 2,375

**Total Valid Asessed Reports:** 1,416

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Screened Out</th>
<th>Assessed</th>
<th>Valid</th>
<th>Invalid</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>486</td>
<td>1,889</td>
<td>1,416</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Number of Children Assessed

**Total Reports Screened Out:** 2,835

**Total Assessed:** 2,047

**Total Per 1,000 Children:** 100.5

### Breakdown Reports Screened Out by Reason

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non face-to-face contact, no further assessment not required</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other reason</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One face-to-face contact, no further assessment required</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concerns previously assessed</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No face-to-face contact, made to community services</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inufficient information on child</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>T</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Court visit, out of state</td>
<td>O</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family located out of state, refused visitation</td>
<td>T</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Breakdown of Concerns

**Total Concerns:** 3,194

**Valid GPS Concerns by Type:**

- Caregiver substance use: 679
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 479
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 230
- Truancy/educational neglect: 177
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 274
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 163
- Domestic violence: 174
- Inadequate basic needs: 238
- Lack of supervision: 219
- Inappropriate discipline: 174
- Other: 155
- Inadequate health care: 87
- Child acting out sexually: 64
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 27
- Child substance use disorder: 41
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 5
- Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator): 4
- Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator): 3
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
- Isolation: 1
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0

**Total Reports:** 2,375

**Information only:** 1,000

**Concerns previously assessed:** 800

**Other reason:** 400

**Law enforcement only:** 200

**Out of state:** 160

**Family located out of state, refused visitation:** 120

**Other:** 80

**Non face-to-face contact, no further assessment not required:** 40

**Referral did not allege abuse/neglect:** 30

**One face-to-face contact, no further assessment required:** 20

**Concerns previously assessed:** 10

**No face-to-face contact, made to community services:** 5

**In insufficient information on child:** 3

**Law enforcement only:** 2

**Court visit, out of state:** 1

**Family located out of state, refused visitation:** 1

**Other:** 1

**Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder:** 1

**Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
**Snyder County**

**Rural** • Population • 40,483 • Population Under 18 • 8,475

### 2020 Reports of Child Abuse

- **Total Reports**: 84
- **Substantiated Reports**: 17

**Note**: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

### Child Abuse Reports

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Substantiated</th>
<th>Per 1,000 Children</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>207</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>217</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>214</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Substantiated Reports by Sex of Victim

- **Female**: 64.7% (11 reports)
- **Male**: 35.3% (6 reports)

### Cases of Repeat Abuse

- **Suspected**
  - Male: 8
  - Female: 0
- **Substantiated**
  - Male: 6
  - Female: 11

### Expenditures

- **Child Abuse Investigations and General Protective Services Assessments**
  - 2019: $540,329
  - 2020: $673,760

- **County**
  - 2019: $540,329
  - 2020: $673,760
- **Statewide**
  - 2019: $294.39M
  - 2020: $243.87M

### Types of Allegations

- **Substantiated Reports**
  - Sexual Abuse: 55.6% (10 reports)
  - Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury: 22.2% (4 reports)
  - Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury: 5.6% (1 report)
  - Serious Physical Neglect: 11.1% (2 reports)
  - Engaging in Per Se Acts: 5.6% (1 report)
  - Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation: 0.0% (0 reports)
  - Serious Mental Injury: 0.0% (0 reports)
  - Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking: 0.0% (0 reports)
  - Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse: 0.0% (0 reports)

### 2020 Substantiated Fatalities

- Male: 0
- Female: 0

### 2020 Substantiated Near Fatalities

- Male: 0
- Female: 0
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

433 TOTAL REPORTS

VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

TOTAL CONCERNS

327

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

212

TOTAL REPORTS

40

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE

MALE

SUBSTANTIATED

TOTAL

20 50.0%

265 270 212 40

2018 2019 2020

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

13 SUSPECTED

1 SUBSTANTIATED

$1,601,271

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019

$1.42M

COUNTY

$294.39M

STATEWIDE TOTAL

2020

$1.6M

$243.87M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

1/73

MALE 1

FEMALE 0

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

0/115

MALE 0

FEMALE 0

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
**2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES**

**TOTAL REPORTS:** 1,036

**VALID ASSESSED REPORTS:** 466

**CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN:** 86.7

**VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE**

1,387 TOTAL CONCERNS

- Caregiver substance use
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Truancy/educational neglect
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Domestic violence
- Inadequate basic needs
- Lack of supervision
- Inappropriate discipline
- Other
- Inadequate health care
- Child acting out sexually
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver
- Child substance use disorder
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
- Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)
- Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)
- Adoption disruption/dissolution
- Isolation
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder

**BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON**

- Non face-to-face contact, no other assessment required: 78
- Other: 58
- Information only: 2
- One face-to-face contact, no further assessment required: 7
- Concerns previously assessed: 26
- Other referrals: 12
- Insufficient information to assess: 9
- Referral made to community services: 6
- Law enforcement only: 2
- Courtesy visit (Out of state): 1
- Family located out of state, refer to省级: 1
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 1

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2020, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
SULLIVAN COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 6,135 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 720

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

15 TOTAL REPORTS
5 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE 6.9
MALE 20.8

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

4 SUSPECTED
1 SUBSTANTIATED

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2020 $293,671
2019 $236,137
2018 $293,671

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES
0/73
2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES
0/115

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

1 (12.5%) Sexual Abuse
3 (37.5%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
2 (25.0%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
2 (25.0%) Serious Physical Neglect
0 (0.0%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
0 (0.0%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
0 (0.0%) Serious Mental Injury
0 (0.0%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

81 TOTAL REPORTS
6,000
5,000
4,000
3,000
2,000
1,000

SCREENED OUT ASSESSED AWAITING OUTCOME
78 0

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON
1,600
1,200
800
400

NON FACE-TO-FACE CONTACT, NO FURTHER ASSESSMENT REQUIRED
REFERRAL DID NOT ALLEGED ABUSING/NEGLECT
OTHER REASON
INFORMATION ONLY
CONCERNS PREVIOUSLY ASSESSED
REFERRAL MADE TO COMMUNITY SERVICES
INSUFFICIENT INFORMATION
THE REFERRAL WAS DROPPED
LAW ENFORCEMENT ONLY
COURT VISIT OUT OF STATE
REFERENCE NO LONGER AVAILABLE
PLACE FOR CARE/ADOPTION IN VIOLATION OF LAW
CHILD UNDER 1 YEAR OLD WHO IS IDENTIFIED AS HAVING FETAL ALCOHOL SPECTRUM DISORDER

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

CAREGIVER SUBSTANCE USE
CONDUCT BY CAREGIVER THAT PLACES CHILD AT RISK OR FAILS TO PROTECT CHILD
CHILD BEHAVIORAL HEALTH/INTELLECTUAL DISABILITY CONCERNS
TRUANCY/EDUCATIONAL NEGLECT
EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS/INADEQUATE HOUSING
CAREGIVER BEHAVIORAL HEALTH/INTELLECTUAL DISABILITY CONCERNS
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE
INADEQUATE BASIC NEEDS
LACK OF SUPERVISION
INAPPROPRIATE DISCIPLINE
OTHER
INADEQUATE HEALTH CARE
CHILD ACTING OUT SEXUALLY
ABANDONMENT/LACK OF CAREGIVER
CHILD SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER
CHILD UNDER 1 YEAR OLD WHO HAS WITHDRAWAL SYMPTOMS/BORN Affected By DRUG EXPOSURE
SEXUAL ABUSE (NON-CPSL PERPETRATOR)
PHYSICAL INJURY (NON-CPSL PERPETRATOR)
ADOPTION DISRUPTION/DISSOLUTION
ISOLATION

28 TOTAL CONCERNS

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

118

TOTAL REPORTS

18

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM

FEMALE 66.7%

MALE 33.3%

CASUALTIES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

2020 EXPENDITURES

CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

$402,340

2019 $67,336

2020 $402,340

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

0/115

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

0/73
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>TOTAL REPORTS</th>
<th>SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>204</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**2020 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN**

- **FEMALE**: 5.4
- **MALE**: 25.0

**CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE**

- **SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS**
  - **FEMALE**: 28 (63.6%)
  - **MALE**: 16 (36.4%)

**TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS**

- **18** (40.9%) Sexual Abuse
- **13** (29.5%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
- **4** (9.1%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
- **2** (4.5%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
- **1** (2.3%) Serious Mental Injury
- **2** (4.5%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
- **0** (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

**EXPENDITURES**

- **CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS**
  - **2019**: $2.11M
  - **2020**: $2.6M

**2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES**

- **0/73**

**2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES**

- **0/115**
### 2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

#### TOTAL REPORTS

| Total Reports | 728 |

#### REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>1,600</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non face-to-face contact</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other reason</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One face-to-face contact</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concerns previously assessed</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse or neglect</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concerns made to community services</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient information to assess details</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costs of visit Out of state</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kin located out of state, refer related</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### REPORTS ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

| Breakdown | Valid Assessed Reports | 349 |

#### REPORTS SCREENED OUT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Valid</th>
<th>Invalid</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>762</td>
<td>1,004</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### CHILDREN ASSESSED

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Valid</th>
<th>Invalid</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>762</td>
<td>543</td>
<td>219</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### BREAKDOWN

| Reports Screened Out | 349 |

### VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern</th>
<th>1,004</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.

**NOTE:** Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

74 TOTAL REPORTS
14 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>COUNTY</th>
<th>STATEWIDE TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$393,183</td>
<td>$294.39M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>$633,339</td>
<td>$243.87M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2020 SUBSTANTIATED Fatalities
0/73 MALE
0 FEMALE

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR Fatalities
0/115 MALE
0 FEMALE
## 2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOTAL REPORTS</th>
<th>407</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SCREENED OUT</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASSESSED</td>
<td>311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AWAITING OUTCOME</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

- **TOTAL**: 428
- **VALID**: 188
- **INVALID**: 240

### NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

- **TOTAL**: 153
- **VALID**: 53.1
- **INVALID**: 99.9

### CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- **VALID**: 23.3
- **INVALID**: 76.7

### Valid GPS Concerns by Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Notes

- A report may have one or more concerns for each child; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.

### Breakdown Reports Screened Out by Reason

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non face-to-face contact or further assessment not required</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One face-to-face contact</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concerns previously assessed</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral made to community service</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient information on record</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Location of child not clear</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Court visit Out of state</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family located out of state</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non face-to-face contact</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expose child to abuse/neglect</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
VENANGO COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 51,818 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 10,167

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

259

- TOTAL REPORTS

66

- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2020 EXPENDITURES

$1,101,717

- CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

$939,184

- 2019 STATEWIDE TOTAL

$243.87M

- 2020 STATEWIDE TOTAL

$939,184

- 2019 COUNTY

$294.39M

- 2020 STATEWIDE TOTAL

$1.1M

- 2020 COUNTY

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

SEXUAL ABUSE

PHYSICAL ABUSE/BODILY INJURY

REASONABLE LIKELIHOOD OF BODILY INJURY

SERIOUS PHYSICAL NEGLECT

ENGAGING IN PER SE ACTS

LIKELIHOOD OF SEXUAL ABUSE/EXPLOITATION

SERIOUS MENTAL INJURY

SEVERE FORM OF TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS OR SEX TRAFFICKING

MUNCHAUSEN SYNDROME BY PROXY/MEDICAL ABUSE

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

SUSPECTED

SUBSTANTIATED

53.0%

47.0%

523

295

259

51

59

66

2018

2019

2020

71

TOTAL ALLEGATIONS

12 (16.9%)

29 (40.8%)

9 (12.7%)

11 (15.5%)

9 (12.7%)

0 (0.0%)

0 (0.0%)

1 (1.4%)

0 (0.0%)

Sexual Abuse

Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury

Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury

Serious Physical Neglect

Engaging in Per Se Acts

Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation

Serious Mental Injury

Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking

Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

0/73

0/115

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

0/115

0/73

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

71

TOTAL ALLEGATIONS

12 (16.9%)

29 (40.8%)

9 (12.7%)

11 (15.5%)

9 (12.7%)

0 (0.0%)

0 (0.0%)

1 (1.4%)

0 (0.0%)

Sexual Abuse

Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury

Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury

Serious Physical Neglect

Engaging in Per Se Acts

Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation

Serious Mental Injury

Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking

Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,117 TOTAL REPORTS

TOTAL REPORTS

BREAKDOWN
REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

1,600
1,200
800
400

14
31
28
6
9
11
0

Non face-to-face contact, no further assessment required
Other reason
One face-to-face contact, no further assessment required
Concerns previously assessed
Referral did not allege abuse/neglect
Law enforcement only
Costs visit, Out of state
Family located out of state, referred elsewhere

1,543 TOTAL
699 VALID

VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

453 VALID

151.8 TOTAL
68.8 VALID

BREAKDOWN
VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

TOTAL
VALID
INVALID

453

1,075 TOTAL CONCERNS

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

Caregiver substance use
Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Truancy/educational neglect
Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Domestic violence
Inadequate basic needs
Lack of supervision
Inappropriate discipline
Other
Inadequate health care
Abandonment/lack of caregiver
Child acting out sexually
Child substance use disorder
Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)
Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)
Adoption disruption/dissolution
Isolation
Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder

NOTE: Effective 10/3/3030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.

VENANGO COUNTY
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

2020 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT
**Warren County**

Rural / Population: 39,756 / Population Under 18: 7,740

**2020 Reports of Child Abuse**

- **Total Reports**: 110
- **Substantiated Reports**: 10

**Substantiated Reports by Sex of Victim**

- **Female**: 6 (60.0%)
- **Male**: 4 (40.0%)

**Cases of Repeat Abuse**

- **Suspected**: 8
- **Substantiated**: 0

**Child Abuse Reports per 1,000 Children**

- **Female**: 1.3
- **Male**: 14.2

**Types of Allegations**

- **Sexual Abuse**: 4 (40.0%)
- **Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury**: 2 (20.0%)
- **Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury**: 1 (10.0%)
- **Serious Physical Neglect**: 2 (20.0%)
- **Engaging in Per Se Acts**: 8
- **Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation**: 0
- **Serious Mental Injury**: 0
- **Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking**: 0
- **Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse**: 0

**Expenditures**

- **2020**:
  - **Child Abuse Investigations and General Protective Services Assessments**: $952,401
  - **Expenditures**: $952,401
- **2019**:
  - **Expenditure**: $841,091

**2020 Substantiated Fatalities**

- **Male**: 1
- **Female**: 0

**2020 Substantiated Near Fatalities**

- **Male**: 0
- **Female**: 0
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

585 TOTAL REPORTS

464 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

464 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

124 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

251 TOTAL CONCERNS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE</th>
<th>251 TOTAL CONCERNS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

VALID: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.

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2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

496
- TOTAL REPORTS

48
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE
- SUBSTANTIATED: 33 (68.8%)
- TOTAL: 50

MALE
- SUBSTANTIATED: 15 (31.3%)
- TOTAL: 48

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

FEMALE
- SUBSTANTIATED: 23
- TOTAL: 56

MALE
- SUSPECTED: 62
- SUBSTANTIATED: 48

SEXUAL ABUSE
- SUBSTANTIATED: 23 (46.9%)

PHYSICAL ABUSE/BODILY INJURY
- SUBSTANTIATED: 22 (44.9%)

REASONABLE LIKELIHOOD OF BODILY INJURY
- SUBSTANTIATED: 2 (4.1%)

SERIOUS PHYSICAL NEGLECT
- SUBSTANTIATED: 0 (0.0%)

ENGAGING IN PER SE ACTS
- SUBSTANTIATED: 0 (0.0%)

LIKELIHOOD OF SEXUAL ABUSE/EXPLOITATION
- SUBSTANTIATED: 1 (2.0%)

SERIOUS MENTAL INJURY
- SUBSTANTIATED: 1 (2.0%)

SEVERE FORM OF TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS OR SEX TRAFFICKING
- SUBSTANTIATED: 0 (0.0%)

MUNCHAUSEN SYNDROME BY PROXY/MEDICAL ABUSE
- SUBSTANTIATED: 0 (0.0%)

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019
- COUNTY: $3.94M
- STATEWIDE: $294.39M

2020
- COUNTY: $4.58M
- STATEWIDE: $243.87M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES
- MALE: 1
- FEMALE: 0

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES
- MALE: 1
- FEMALE: 0

2020 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

2,661 TOTAL REPORTS

519 BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

1,665 TOTAL

742 VALID

441 TOTAL

18.3 VALID

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

41.0

519 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

BROKEN DOWN CONCERNS BY TYPE

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

1,199 TOTAL CONCERNS

NOTE: Effective 10/3/3030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

125 TOTAL REPORTS
19 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2020 EXPENDITURES

$1,216,822 EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019 COUNTY $895,613
2020 $1.22M

$294.39M STATEWIDE TOTAL
$243.87M 2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES 0/73

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

22 TOTAL ALLEGATIONS

9 (40.9%) Sexual Abuse
7 (31.8%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
1 (4.5%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
0 (0.0%) Serious Physical Neglect
3 (13.6%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
0 (0.0%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
1 (4.5%) Serious Mental Injury
1 (4.5%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE
12
2.2

MALE
7
14.5

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED PERCENTAGES

FEMALE
12
63.2%

MALE
7
36.8%

WAYNE COUNTY
RURAL / POPULATION • 51,422 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 8,606

2018 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE
2020 REPORTS OF
GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOTAL REPORTS</th>
<th>701</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SCREENED OUT</td>
<td>335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASSESSED</td>
<td>354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AWAITING OUTCOME</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

218 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

218 TOTAL

218 VALID

65.8 gps children assessed per 1,000 children

656 total

325 valid

461 total concerns

- Caregiver substance use
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Truancy/educational neglect
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Domestic violence
- Inadequate basic needs
- Lack of supervision
- Inappropriate discipline
- Other
- Inadequate health care
- Child acting out sexually
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver
- Child substance use disorder
- Child under 1 year old who experiences symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
- Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)
- Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)
- Adoption disruption/dissolution
- Isolation
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder

NOTE: Effective 10/3/3030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
WESTMORELAND COUNTY

URBAN / POPULATION • 352,590 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 65,147

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

935
TOTAL REPORTS
135
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>14.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>126</td>
<td>112</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FEMALE</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>65.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MALE</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>34.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ALLEGATION TYPE</th>
<th>2018 COUNT</th>
<th>2019 COUNT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sexual Abuse</td>
<td>68 (40.7%)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury</td>
<td>47 (28.1%)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury</td>
<td>24 (14.4%)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serious Physical Neglect</td>
<td>12 (7.2%)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engaging in Per Se Acts</td>
<td>11 (6.6%)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation</td>
<td>1 (0.6%)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serious Mental Injury</td>
<td>2 (1.2%)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons</td>
<td>2 (1.2%)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse</td>
<td>0 (0.0%)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

EXPENDITURES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$4.22M</td>
<td>$4.93M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

COUNTY STATEWIDE TOTAL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$294.39M</td>
<td>$243.87M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MALE</th>
<th>FEMALE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2/73</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MALE</th>
<th>FEMALE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2/115</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

4,034 TOTAL REPORTS

2,246 SCREENED OUT

1,788 ASSESSSED

0 AWAITING OUTCOME

983 BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

2,746 TOTAL

1,433 VALID

2,340 VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

42.2 PER 1,000 CHILDREN

2,746 TOTAL

1,433 VALID

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report, therefore the total number of reports exceeds the number of children assessed. Therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
WYOMING COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 27,327 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 5,355

2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

58 TOTAL REPORTS
12 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE
10 83.3%

MALE
2 16.7%

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

2 SUBSTANTIATED
1 SUSPECTED

$384,306 EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019 $378,828
2020 $384,306

2020 SUBSTANTIATED TOTAL $294.39M
COUNTY $243.87M
STATEWIDE TOTAL

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES 0/115
MALE 0
FEMALE 0

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES 0/73
MALE 0
FEMALE 0

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

4 (33.3%) Sexual Abuse
2 (16.7%) Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury
1 (8.3%) Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury
2 (16.7%) Serious Physical Neglect
0 (0.0%) Engaging in Per Se Acts
3 (25.0%) Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation
0 (0.0%) Serious Mental Injury
0 (0.0%) Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking
0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

366 TOTAL REPORTS

434 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

108 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

82 SCREENED OUT
284 ASSESSED
0 AWAITING OUTCOME

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

81.0 TOTAL

108 VALID

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

28.6 VALID

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

232 TOTAL CONCERNS

- Caregiver substance use
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Truancy/educational neglect
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Domestic violence
- Inadequate basic needs
- Lack of supervision
- Inappropriate discipline
- Other
- Inadequate health care
- Child acting out sexually
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver
- Child substance use disorder
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
- Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator)
- Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator)
- Adoption disruption/dissolution
- Isolation
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder

NOTE: Effective 10/3/2030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
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2020 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

1,643
TOTAL REPORTS

183
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

EXPENDITURES
CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019
$7.64M

2020
$6.76M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

16.6
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

95
SUBSTANTIATED
FEMALE

88
SUBSTANTIATED
MALE

51.9%
FEMALE

48.1%
MALE

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

106
SUSPECTED

11
SUBSTANTIATED

58 (28.7%)
Sexual Abuse

63 (31.2%)
Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury

44 (21.8%)
Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury

26 (12.9%)
Serious Physical Neglect

8 (4.0%)
Engaging in Per Se Acts

2 (1.0%)
Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation

0 (0.0%)
Serious Mental Injury

1 (0.5%)
Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking

0 (0.0%)
Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy/Medical Abuse

COUNTY STATEWIDE TOTAL

$6,760,666

$294.39M

$243.87M

2020 SUBSTANTIATED NEAR FATALITIES

0/115

2020 SUBSTANTIATED FATALITIES

2/73
2020 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

6,817 TOTAL REPORTS

5,086 SCREENED OUT

1,731 ASSESSED

0 AWAITING OUTCOME

1,429 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

2,820 TOTAL

2,322 VALID

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

3,487 TOTAL CONCERNS

- Caregiver substance use: 943
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 634
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 144
- Truancy/educational neglect: 525
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 190
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 244
- Domestic violence: 237
- Inadequate basic needs: 106
- Lack of supervision: 130
- Inappropriate discipline: 102
- Other: 73
- Inadequate health care: 44
- Child acting out sexually: 21
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 19
- Child substance use disorder: 21
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 48
- Sexual abuse (non-CPSL perpetrator): 3
- Physical injury (non-CPSL perpetrator): 3
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
- Isolation: 0
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0

NOTE: Effective 10/3/3030, the screen out reasons were enhanced. This resulted in changes to some of the titles used for the Annual Report while other screen out reasons (*) were removed entirely.
TO REPORT SUSPECTED CHILD ABUSE, CALL CHILDLINE AT

1·800·932·0313
TDD // 1·866·872·1677